

San Francisco - CA

PREPARED BY





RETAIL MARKET REPORT

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12 Mo Deliveries in SF

12 Mo Net Absorption in SF

Vacancy Rate

12 Mo Rent Growth

482K

54.3K

5.5%

-0.8%

The structure of San Francisco's retail market reflects both the high-income levels of its population and the supply-constrained nature of its densely populated geography. The City of San Francisco itself is characterized by general retailing along popular urban strips in heavily populated neighborhoods, such as Chestnut Street in the Marina District, Valencia Street in The Mission, and Hayes Street in Hayes Valley. These neighborhoods comprise eclectic mixes of eateries and independent boutiques and are typically subject to ordinances that restrict the presence of chain stores.

The main retail destination in the City of San Francisco is Union Square, traditionally home to major department stores and high-end fashion. The vitality of Union Square has deteriorated in recent years after visitor traffic fell during the extensive pandemic lockdowns and the weak return of both office workers and tourists. Additional well-publicized social problems also plague the neighborhood, keeping shoppers away, and leading several major retailers to close stores.

In the outer parts of San Francisco and in San Mateo County, the retail structure has a greater representation of malls and shopping centers. The main regional malls include Stonestown Galleria in San Francisco, the Serramonte Center in Daly City, and Hillsdale Mall in San Mateo.

San Francisco's retail market did not fully share in the post-pandemic bounce in consumer spending that saw retail sales increase, positive absorption of retail space, lower vacancy, and an uptick in rents across much of the nation. By contrast, in San Francisco, the retail vacancy

rate, which was one of the lowest in the nation in 2019, increased in the post-pandemic period, is now one of the nation's highest, at 5.6%. Similarly, average market rent, which increased at an annual rate of 3.7% nationally over the past 12 months, decreased by -0.8% in San Francisco. Nevertheless, rents remain stubbornly high: San Francisco still has the second-highest rent levels in the nation, after New York.

Central to this weak performance is the notable decline in San Francisco's population, which began several years ago as a reaction to the city's high cost of living and was then exacerbated by the pandemic. Between July 2020 and July 2022, San Francisco's population fell by more than 36,000 people, or -4%. Coupled with the continuing gains in market share by non-store retailers, the retail spending market is not growing enough to support rent growth.

On the supply side, the market has a low amount of new construction, partly because of limited availability and restrictive planning policies, but also because of weak demand. Aside from a small number of grocery stores, most new retail development takes the form of street level retail components of larger mixed-use development projects. In fact, there is a greater trend towards repurposing of retail spaces for other uses, including shopping center redevelopment for biotech facilities and the conversion of upper-level retail spaces into residential or office uses.

Overall, with the continuation of weak demand growth and supply constraints, the outlook for retail is projected to remain muted.



KEY INDICATORS

Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Malls	5,425,181	11.2%	\$46.42	3.1%	4,500	0	0
Power Center	2,592,325	6.3%	\$43.08	4.9%	0	0	0
Neighborhood Center	7,529,003	7.2%	\$43.73	8.4%	(1,680)	0	0
Strip Center	1,773,756	4.2%	\$36.55	4.3%	(2,462)	0	0
General Retail	64,215,069	4.7%	\$42.28	5.2%	76,486	0	92,500
Other	1,061,246	11.5%	\$114.16	15.6%	0	0	0
Market	82,596,580	5.5%	\$43.51	5.5%	76,844	0	92,500
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.4%	3.5%	5.2%	5.6%	2023 Q1	2.1%	2016 Q2
Net Absorption SF	54.3K	48,894	23,586	2,134,630	2007 Q2	(1,379,415)	2020 Q3
Deliveries SF	482K	267,771	190,908	924,938	2007 Q2	16,713	2013 Q1
Rent Growth	-0.8%	1.8%	2.8%	5.7%	2015 Q1	-2.3%	2009 Q4
Sales Volume	\$489M	\$750.6M	N/A	\$1.7B	2022 Q1	\$165.4M	2010 Q1





Union Square's historic position as the preeminent retail center in Northern California has deteriorated in recent years, with the closure of many important retailers, including department stores, designer boutiques and mainstream chain stores.

In 2019, some high-profile retailers, including Barneys New York and Forever 21, closed their Union Square locations. Since then, the pandemic lockdown, followed by continued economic uncertainty and social problems in the downtown area, has led to further closures, including Gap and H&M in 2020, Marshall's and Uniqlo in 2021, and DSW and Abercrombie & Fitch in 2022. In January 2023, Gap announced the downsizing of its 30,000-SF Banana Republic store to a smaller 9,250-SF space and the closure of its Athleta store at 255 Sutter St. Elsewhere in San Francisco, other retailers, including Walgreens and Starbucks, have cited rising crime as a reason for shuttering downtown stores.

The market's largest mall, Stonestown Galleria, has also faced the loss of major anchor stores, with both Macy's and Nordstrom closing in recent years. The mall pivoted to replace these tenants with Target, Whole Foods, and Sports Basement, and it is currently planning to redevelop the mall as a mixed-use urban village, with the addition of 3,000 homes.

Notable new leases in the downtown San Francisco market include Coco Republic, which leased 53,500 SF in the space previously occupied by Crate & Barrel at 55 Stockton St. Meanwhile, It'Sugar took 22,000 SF on a temporary lease at 2 Stockton St., and Yves Saint

Laurent subleased 13,500 SF at 77 Geary St. Recent leasing activity elsewhere included the opening of a H-Mart grocery in Oceanside Village Shopping Center and the planned opening by Japanese discounter Daiso at Stonestown Galleria.

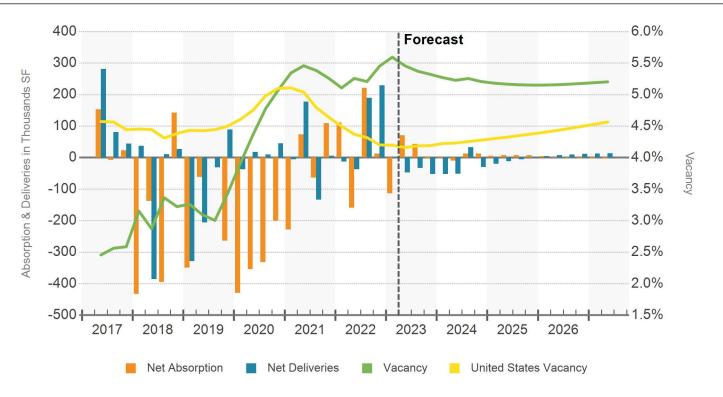
Over the longer term, the stock of shopping center space is falling as other uses become relatively more valuable. In Union Square, the owner of the Westfield San Francisco Center announced plans to reconfigure the upper levels of Nordstrom from retail to office space. Nearby, the renovation of the old Macy's Men's Store at 100 Stockton St. involves most of the 243,000-SF project being positioned as office space, as evidenced by the 22Q4 commitment by co-working space provider Convene to take 65,000 SF. Another building that was previously part of Macy's Union Square complex, at 233 Geary St., was sold for redevelopment in 2020. Plans for the site call for street level retail, several floors of office space, and residential condominiums on the upper levels. Similarly, the proposals for 48 Stockton St., previously occupied by Barneys New York, include a change of use to office for the upper four floors.

In the San Bruno/Millbrae Submarket, one of San Francisco's oldest malls, is to be redeveloped for non-retail uses. The Shops at Tanforan, a 50-year-old mall that was previously anchored by JCPenney and Sears, which had struggled for many years, was sold in 22Q1 for \$82.7 million, or \$142/SF. The buyer was Alexandria Real Estate, which plans to develop a mixed-use biotechnology campus on the site.

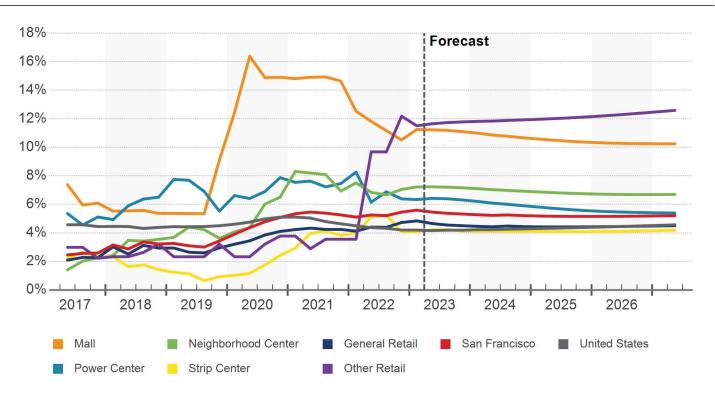




NET ABSORPTION, NET DELIVERIES & VACANCY



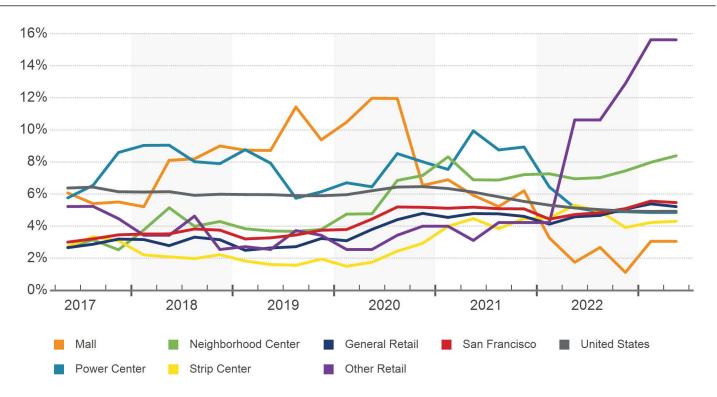
VACANCY RATE







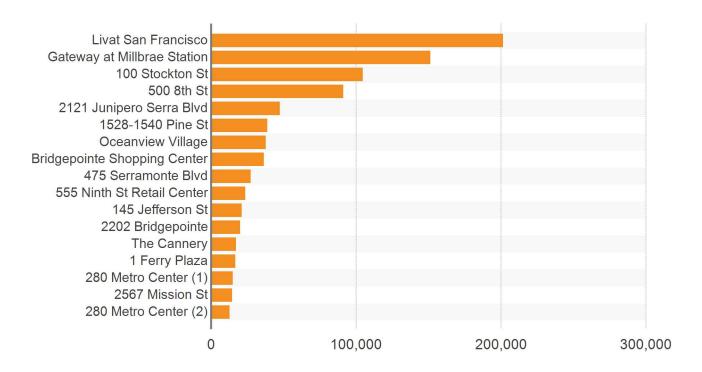
AVAILABILITY RATE







12 MONTH NET ABSORPTION SF IN SELECTED BUILDINGS



Duilding Name / Address	Codemontes	DI-1 05	V 0F		ı	Net Absorption	on SF	
Building Name/Address	Submarket	Bldg SF	Vacant SF	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	12 Month
Livat San Francisco	MidMarket	255,765	35,000	(35,000)	0	0	0	201,538
Gateway at Millbrae Station	San Bruno/Millbrae	173,698	22,476	0	0	0	0	151,222
100 Stockton St	Union Square	242,631	137,966	0	61,401	0	0	104,665
500 8th St	Showplace Square	91,181	0	0	0	0	0	91,181
2121 Junipero Serra Blvd	Brisbane/Daly City	47,480	0	0	0	0	0	47,480
1528-1540 Pine St	Van Ness/Chinatown	55,393	0	0	0	0	0	38,769
Oceanview Village	Southern City	185,964	38,072	12,040	0	0	0	37,650
Bridgepointe Shopping Center	San Mateo	102,279	0	0	0	0	0	36,502
475 Serramonte Blvd	Brisbane/Daly City	27,276	0	27,276	0	0	0	27,276
555 Ninth St Retail Center	Showplace Square	148,832	37,525	773	0	0	0	23,543
145 Jefferson St	Waterfront/North Bea	105,636	3,000	(3,000)	0	0	0	21,211
2202 Bridgepointe	San Mateo	47,217	0	0	0	0	0	20,000
The Cannery	Waterfront/North Bea	72,000	0	0	0	0	0	17,225
1 Ferry Plaza	South Financial District	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	16,820
280 Metro Center (1)	Brisbane/Daly City	15,004	0	0	0	0	0	15,004
2567 Mission St	Mission/Potrero	14,605	0	14,605	0	0	0	14,605
280 Metro Center (2)	Brisbane/Daly City	12,764	0	0	0	0	0	12,764
Subtotal Primary Competitors		1,617,725	274,039	16,694	61,401	0	0	877,455
Remaining San Francisco Market		81,093,348	4,270,217	(121,598)	15,443	0	0	(823,148)
Total San Francisco Market		82,711,073	4,544,256	(104,904)	76,844	0	0	54,307







TOP RETAIL LEASES PAST 12 MONTHS

Building Name/Address	Submarket	Leased SF	Qtr	Tenant Name	Tenant Rep Company	Leasing Rep Company
901 Market	MidMarket	40,283	Q2 22	Ross Dress for Less	-	Colliers
475 Serramonte Blvd	Brisbane/Daly City	27,276	Q3 22	Vinfast Auto	-	Colliers
100 Stockton St	Union Square	25,971	Q4 22	-	-	Blatteis & Schnur, Inc.;
145 Jefferson St	Waterfront/North Beach	24,211	Q3 22	The Escape Game	-	Sequoia Commercial G
555 Ninth St Retail Center	Showplace Square	22,770	Q2 22	-	-	Retail West
280 Metro Center	Brisbane/Daly City	15,004	Q2 22	Pet Club	-	Kimco Realty Corporati
280 Metro Center	Brisbane/Daly City	12,764	Q3 22	-	-	Kimco Realty Corporati
280 Metro Center	Brisbane/Daly City	10,926	Q2 22	Boot Barn	-	Kimco Realty Corporati
140 11th St	South of Market	10,000	Q1 23	-	-	Calco Commercial, Inc.
On Broadway	Redwood City	9,952	Q2 22	Ocean	-	Crosspoint Realty
220 Primrose Rd	Burlingame	9,500	Q4 22	Sola Salon Studios	-	CBRE
The Forderer Cornice Works *	Showplace Square	9,198	Q1 23	Catharine Clark Gallery	-	Forderer Property Group
1081 Post St	Van Ness/Chinatown	9,120	Q4 22	-	-	Avison Young
650-690 El Camino Real	Belmont/San Carlos	8,894	Q2 22	-	-	Innovation Properties G.
152 Geary St	Union Square	8,505	Q1 23	Banana Republic	-	Thor Equities
280 Metro Center	Brisbane/Daly City	7,500	Q2 22	DashMart	-	Kimco Realty Corporati
One Bush Plaza	Financial District	7,417	Q2 22	-	-	JLL
Rincon Center	South Financial District	7,400	Q3 22	-	-	CBRE
Bay View Tower	Mission/Potrero	7,136	Q2 22	-	-	Vera Cort
170 Maiden Ln	Union Square	6,900	Q4 22	Kern's Fine Jewelry	Colliers;Richard J. B	Colliers
Sutter House	Lower Nob	6,700	Q2 22	Sutter Market Grocery Store	-	Coldwell Banker Comm
2306-2310 Fillmore St	West of Van Ness	6,019	Q1 23	-	-	Maven Commercial, Inc.
507 Polk St	Civic Center	5,966	Q1 23	Consulate General of El S	-	North Tahoe Commercia
600 Ralston Ave	Belmont/San Carlos	5,940	Q2 22	China Village Restaurant	-	Compass Commercial
The Mountain House	Peninsula Coastline	5,800	Q1 23	-	-	Maven Commercial, Inc.
1426 Burlingame Ave	Burlingame	5,788	Q2 22	-	-	Green Banker Realty
1699 El Camino Real	San Bruno/Millbrae	5,785	Q2 22	-	-	AW & Ho (Holdings), Inc
The Depot At Trestle	Belmont/San Carlos	5,455	Q3 22	-	-	Cushman & Wakefield
Levi's Plaza	Waterfront/North Beach	5,361	Q1 23	-	-	CBRE
M.J. Betten Court	Peninsula Coastline	5,224	Q1 23	-	-	Kinghorn Commercial
236 S B St	San Mateo	5,155	Q1 23	-	-	Capital Realty Group, Inc
455 Valencia St	Mission/Potrero	5,000	Q2 22	The Groundfloor Club	Innovation Propertie	Innovation Properties G
On Broadway	Redwood City	4,960	Q2 22	Limon Rotisserie	-	Crosspoint Realty
98 Turk St	Union Square	4,808	Q4 22	-	-	Maven Commercial, Inc.
Ghirardelli Square	Waterfront/North Beach	4,747	Q1 23	-	-	CBRE
22 Hillcrest Dr	Brisbane/Daly City	4,575	Q3 22	-	-	Coldwell Banker Comm
The Embarcadero	Jackson Square	4,574	Q4 22	Restaurant TBD	-	JLL
Presidio National Park	West of Van Ness	4,500	Q4 22	-	-	Maven Commercial, Inc.
Hillsdale Mall	San Mateo	4,500	Q4 22	First Bank	CBRE	The Berube Company,
SoMa Square Apartments	South Beach	4,323	Q3 22	-	Touchstone Comme	Touchstone Commerci

^{*}Renewal





While rents have grown across most of the U.S., market rents in San Francisco continued to trend downward in the past year. Annual market rent growth, which currently stands at 3.7% nationally, is -0.8% in San Francisco.

This trend is widespread across San Francisco, with all submarkets experiencing negative rent growth in 2021 and 2022. General retailing, which is the largest category in San Francisco and accounts for more than 75% of the retail market, leads the decline, with rents falling by -1.1% over the past year.

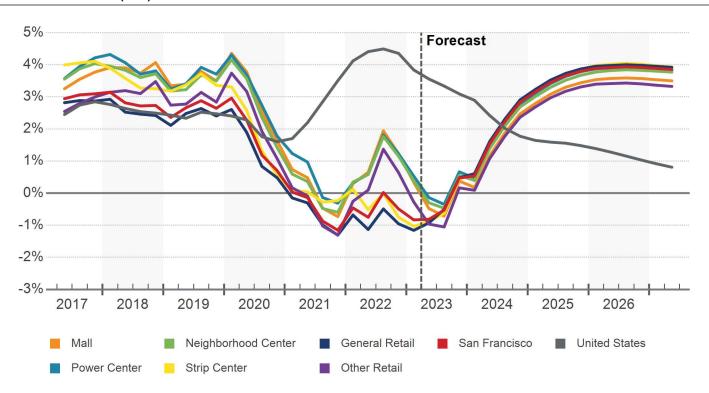
Across most U.S. markets, bricks-and-mortar retailers have benefited from a post-pandemic surge in spending by consumers, as pent-up demand during the pandemic and government stimulus funds combined to fuel increased consumer spending on retail goods and services. In San Francisco, however, this has not translated into rent growth, partly because rents are

already among the highest in the nation, but also because the size of the retail spending market has declined due to a substantial fall in the market's resident population.

An even bigger fall in daytime commuters has caused distress for retailers in the Financial District and South Financial District, where dozens of retail and restaurant businesses have shuttered in the past two years.

Meanwhile, the Union Square Submarket continues to have a major image problem with shoppers. High levels of homelessness and crime are keeping customers away. In 22Q4, the Union Square Alliance announced new strategies to turn around the fortunes of the submarket. Key steps include improvements to safety and security and greater flexibility in zoning that will broaden the economic base of the neighborhood.

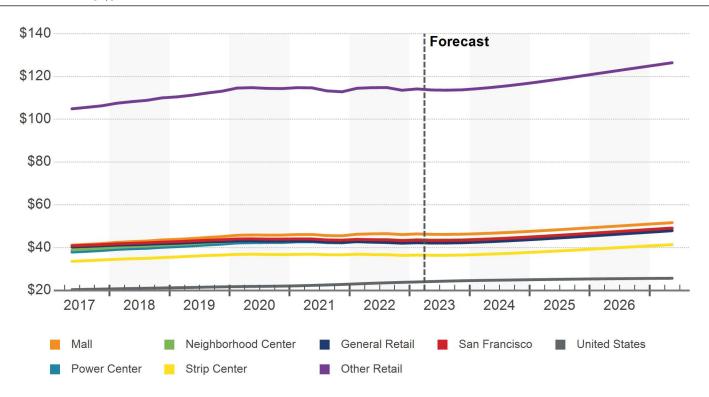
MARKET RENT GROWTH (YOY)







MARKET RENT PER SQUARE FEET







The combination of a lack of developable sites and restrictive planning policies has limited the volume of new retail development in San Francisco. Historically, this has kept rents high and vacancies relatively low. However, waning demand in the retail sector over the past several years suggests that lack of growth in the future will not just be because of constrained supply.

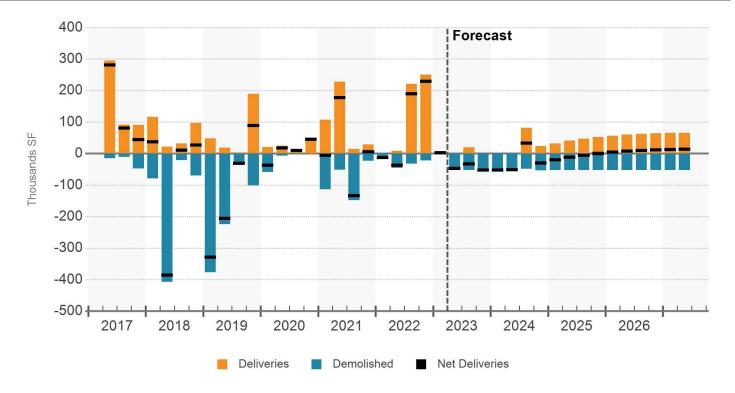
Currently, the construction pipeline consists of a small number of redevelopment projects and a grocery store, with a total volume of 92,000 SF underway.

Renovation of existing properties is the most common source of new-to-market retail space. One such project is the renovation of the vacant six-by-six retail center located at 935-965 Market St., a half-block from

Westfield's San Francisco Center. Ikea's Ingka Centres purchased this property for \$198 million in 20Q3. The project will be delivered mid-2023 and will include an Ikea store under the brand's Livat concept, together with other retail and restaurant uses, and an Industrious coworking space.

Redevelopment of brownfield sites is an additional source of new retail space; however, these projects tend to focus on other uses, such as apartments and office, with a smaller component of ancillary retail. For example, the Gateway at Millbrae Station is a large mixed-use project that includes residences, affordable housing, offices, and a hotel, together with 44,000 SF of street-level retail.

DELIVERIES & DEMOLITIONS







SUBMARKET CONSTRUCTION

			U	nder Construction Inve	entory		Aver	age Building Size	
No.	Submarket	Bldgs	SF (000)	Pre-Leased SF (000)	Pre-Leased %	Rank	All Existing	Under Constr	Rank
1	South San Francisco	1	73	73	100%	1	10,332	72,500	1
2	Redwood City	1	15	15	100%	1	8,007	15,000	2
3	Menlo Park	1	5	5	100%	1	8,300	5,000	3
4	Bayview/Hunters Point	0	-	-	-	-	5,757	-	-
5	Belmont/San Carlos	0	-	-	-	-	6,115	-	-
6	Brisbane/Daly City	0	-	-	-	-	12,072	-	-
7	Burlingame	0	-	-	-	-	8,542	-	-
8	Civic Center	0	-	-	-	-	7,502	-	-
9	Financial District	0	-	-	-	-	9,125	-	-
10	Foster City/Redwood Shrs	0	-	-	-	-	22,065	-	-
	All Other	0	-	-	-		7,540	-	
	Totals	3	93	93	100%		7,851	30,833	



Properties Square Feet Percent of Inventory Preleased

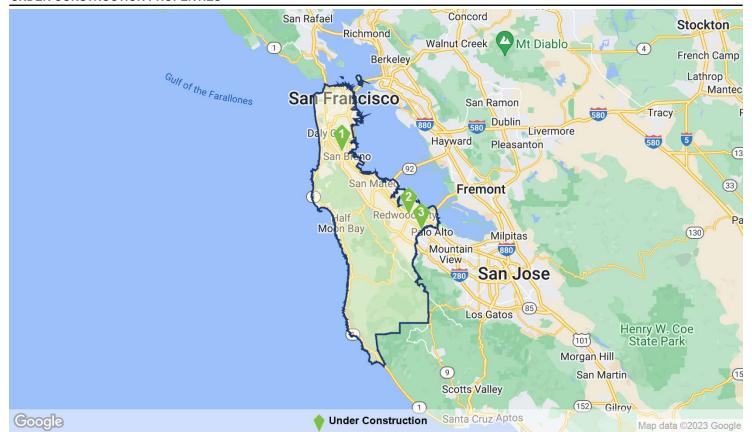
3

92,500

0.1%

100%

UNDER CONSTRUCTION PROPERTIES



UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Pro	perty Name/Address	Rating	Bldg SF	Stories	Start	Complete	Developer/Owner
1	190 El Camino Real	****	72,500	2	Sep 2022	Jun 2024	-
2	CVS 2201 Bay Rd	****	15,000	1	Jun 2022	Jun 2023	The Sobrato Organization CVS Health
3	115 El Camino Real	****	5,000	3	Aug 2022	Aug 2023	-



Retail investment activity in San Francisco is characterized by a large number of small deals, with almost all transactions involving individual retail stores in the general retail subtype. Total sales volume in the past year was \$505 million across 170 transactions. This compares with the 10-year annual average volume of \$941 million and 430 transactions. Sales activity has slowed primarily due to higher interest rates and greater economic uncertainty.

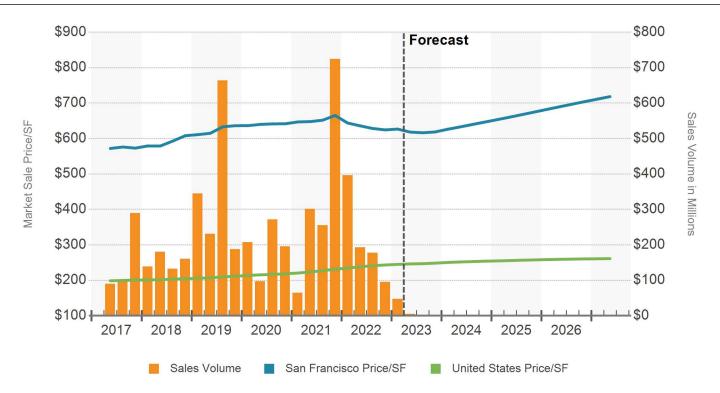
On a dollar-per-SF basis, the highest value deal in the past 18 months was the December 2021 acquisition of 340 Post St. in the Union Square Submarket. The 14,480-SF retail property sold for \$63 million, or about \$4,352/SF. The property is located in the premier luxury shopping district in San Francisco and was occupied by Williams-Sonoma at time of sale. The buyer, an affiliate of the French luxury fashion brand Chanel, will eventually take occupancy when Williams-Sonoma moves out in about two years.

Redevelopment plays featured heavily in sales of retail properties in recent years, and consequently the average transaction price dropped to \$390/SF. The largest of these transactions was the sale of the Shops at Tanforan in the San Bruno/Millbrae Submarket. This 50-year-old mall was previously anchored by JCPenney and Sears and had struggled with high vacancy for many years. The property was sold in 22Q1 for \$82.7 million, or \$142/SF. The buyer was Alexandria Real Estate Equities, which plans to develop a biotechnology campus on the site, comprising mainly life science office and residential components.

Similarly, a 152,500-SF retail property at 1300-1308 Bayshore Highway in the Burlingame Submarket was sold in 22Q1 for \$39.2 million, or \$257/SF. The property was part of a multi-asset acquisition by DivcoWest, which plans to redevelop the site as a biotech campus.

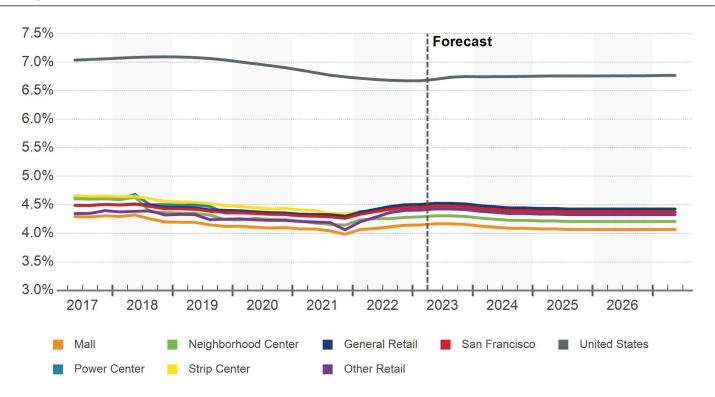
Looking ahead, expectations of a coming recession and the slowdown in capital markets activity, together with San Francisco's prolonged downturn in its economic performance, will likely keep investment activity and sales values at relatively low levels.

SALES VOLUME & MARKET SALE PRICE PER SF





MARKET CAP RATE







Sale Comparables

Avg. Cap Rate

Avg. Price/SF

Avg. Vacancy At Sale

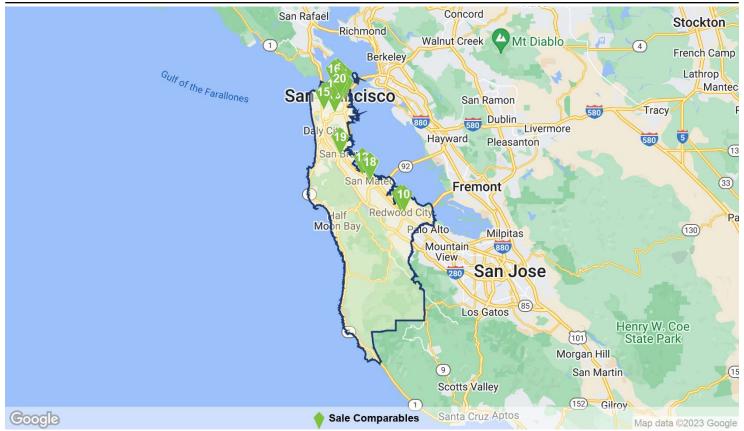
189

5.0%

\$521

6.9%

SALE COMPARABLE LOCATIONS



SALE COMPARABLES SUMMARY STATISTICS

Sales Attributes	Low	Average	Median	High
Sale Price	\$111,000	\$3,028,706	\$1,895,000	\$30,000,000
Price/SF	\$10	\$521	\$562	\$6,250
Cap Rate	2.0%	5.0%	4.6%	10.8%
Time Since Sale in Months	0.1	6.9	7.6	12.0
Property Attributes	Low	Average	Median	High
Building SF	750	5,951	4,244	57,535
Stories	1	2	2	6
Typical Floor SF	1	3,455	2,467	25,411
Vacancy Rate At Sale	0%	6.9%	0%	100%
Year Built	1864	1936	1926	2021
Star Rating	****	★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 2.1	****	****



RECENT SIGNIFICANT SALES

			Proper	ty			Sale		
Pro	pperty Name - Address	Rating	Yr Built	Bldg SF	Vacancy	Sale Date	Price	Price/SF	Cap Rate
•	838-842 Market St	****	1935	57,535	45.7%	4/29/2022	\$30,000,000	\$521	-
2	166 Grant Ave	****	1907	11,246	0%	9/12/2022	\$26,000,000	\$2,312	-
3	300 De Haro St	****	1984	14,960	0%	5/3/2022	\$16,600,000	\$1,110	-
4	2030-2050 Broadway St	****	1906	9,581	0%	6/1/2022	\$12,000,000	\$1,252	-
5	2740-2750 Van Ness Ave	****	1977	17,727	50.6%	12/15/2022	\$11,205,114	\$632	-
6	855-875 El Camino Real	****	1994	15,135	0%	7/27/2022	\$10,476,000	\$692	4.0%
•	509 E 4th Ave	****	1950	7,448	0%	7/29/2022	\$9,000,000	\$1,208	-
8	The Stable 1700 Pine St	****	1925	22,000	0%	7/19/2022	\$8,195,000	\$373	-
9	2567 Mission St	****	1925	14,605	0%	2/7/2023	\$8,100,000	\$555	-
10	1301 Broadway St	****	-	25,411	0%	8/5/2022	\$7,800,000	\$307	-
•	Arco 300 S Delaware St	****	1970	1,200	0%	8/2/2022	\$7,500,000	\$6,250	-
12	261 Park Rd	****	-	6,324	0%	6/7/2022	\$6,900,000	\$1,091	3.5%
13	Gus's Community Market 2815-2825 Diamond St	****	2006	7,793	0%	12/27/2022	\$6,650,000	\$853	-
14	430-434 Castro St	****	1909	4,680	0%	5/20/2022	\$6,150,000	\$1,314	-
15	98 W Portal Ave	****	-	12,860	0%	12/15/2022	\$6,087,549	\$473	-
16	2172-2176 Union St	****	1925	10,818	0%	12/23/2022	\$6,000,000	\$555	-
*	71 E 3rd Ave	****	1931	10,672	47.3%	5/10/2022	\$6,000,000	\$562	-
18	435 E 3rd Ave	****	1960	1,200	0%	11/17/2022	\$5,700,000	\$4,750	-
19	750 El Camino Real	****	1980	17,683	100%	6/15/2022	\$5,550,000	\$314	-
20	140 11th St	****	1907	10,000	0%	7/11/2022	\$5,500,000	\$550	-



San Francisco is one of three major markets—the others being the East Bay and San Jose—that together, comprise most of the San Francisco Bay Area. The Bay Area is one of the largest metropolitan areas in the U.S., with a total population of 9.5 million, and is a major gateway city and generator of economic growth.

The San Francisco market comprises San Francisco and San Mateo counties and is home to 1.6 million people. The major center for business activity is the Financial District in Downtown San Francisco. Major industries include information and communications technology, professional and business services, and tourism.

The COVID-19 pandemic triggered an economic downturn that disrupted San Francisco's core economic base and impacted the performance of key commercial real estate sectors. Most notably, the slow pace of a return to in-office working in Downtown San Francisco is impairing the viability and value of downtown office properties and having negative impacts on local businesses.

At the onset of the pandemic, faced with lockdowns, most employers had no choice but to close their offices and ask their staff to work remotely. The tech workforce, which by 2019 had become the largest segment of workers in the San Francisco CBD, was highly mobile and adapted with ease to remote working. Many employees took the opportunity to relocate away from San Francisco to more affordable and less densely populated locations.

The high cost of living was already causing a decline in

San Francisco's population prior to 2020, but the pandemic accelerated this trend, with the population falling by -4.9% at the height of the pandemic. Recently, some of these losses have been recovered. Nevertheless, the metro still has -71,000 fewer people than it did five years ago.

Total employment has recovered and is now slightly ahead of where it was pre-pandemic. However, employment growth has been constrained by outward migration and a fall in the labor market participation rate. The unemployment rate has fallen to a 10-year low of 2.1%, making recruiting difficult. Layoffs in the technology sector should provide some easing of the tight employment market.

Data from office key card usage and transit activity on BART show that San Francisco has one of the lowest return-to-office levels of any major market in the nation. Reflecting this fall in activity, office vacancy levels have escalated, particularly in the Financial District and South Financial District, which are the core submarkets that contain the bulk of San Francisco's 4 & 5 Star office space.

Despite recent layoffs, the Bay Area continues to attract talent and investment in the technology sector, receiving over 30% of the nation's venture capital spending in 2022. Innovation in life sciences and biotechnology is driving growth across the metro, particularly in areas such as South San Francisco, and prompting developers to move forward with a range of lab space, R&D space, and residential construction projects.

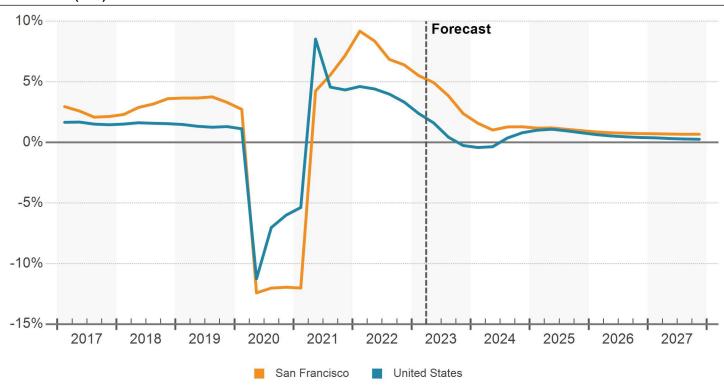


SAN FRANCISCO EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN THOUSANDS

	CURRE	NT JOBS	CURRENT	GROWTH	10 YR HIS	STORICAL	5 YR FO	RECAST
Industry	Jobs	LQ	Market	US	Market	US	Market	US
Manufacturing	41	0.4	4.80%	2.46%	1.23%	0.77%	0.67%	-0.03%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	148	0.7	4.98%	0.86%	1.05%	1.16%	0.08%	0.07%
Retail Trade	73	0.6	1.63%	-0.03%	-0.63%	0.54%	-0.10%	0.08%
Financial Activities	88	1.2	1.93%	1.36%	2.08%	1.39%	-0.09%	0.08%
Government	133	0.7	0.59%	1.17%	1.21%	0.25%	0.89%	0.55%
Natural Resources, Mining and Construction	48	0.7	6.26%	2.62%	4.74%	2.40%	0.73%	0.21%
Education and Health Services	149	0.8	1.18%	3.35%	2.31%	1.72%	0.52%	0.53%
Professional and Business Services	321	1.8	6.89%	2.37%	3.92%	2.07%	0.97%	0.33%
Information	122	5.0	5.19%	4.56%	9.69%	1.31%	1.88%	0.22%
Leisure and Hospitality	127	1.0	16.24%	4.71%	0.08%	1.35%	2.87%	1.03%
Other Services	41	0.9	6.97%	2.54%	0.81%	0.59%	0.43%	0.30%
Total Employment	1,217	1.0	5.46%	2.31%	2.64%	1.28%	0.99%	0.37%

Source: Oxford Economics LQ = Location Quotient

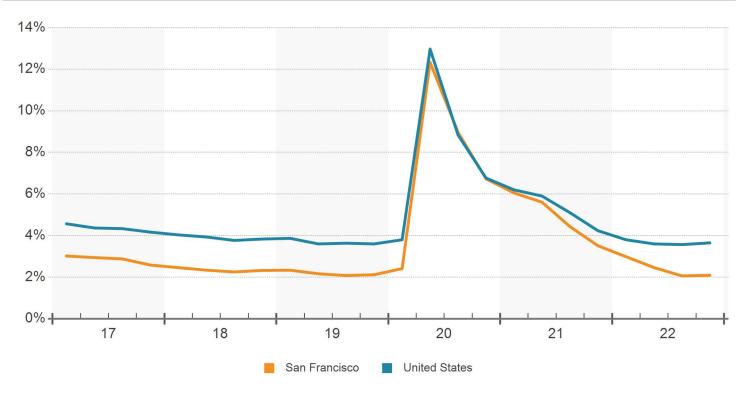
JOB GROWTH (YOY)



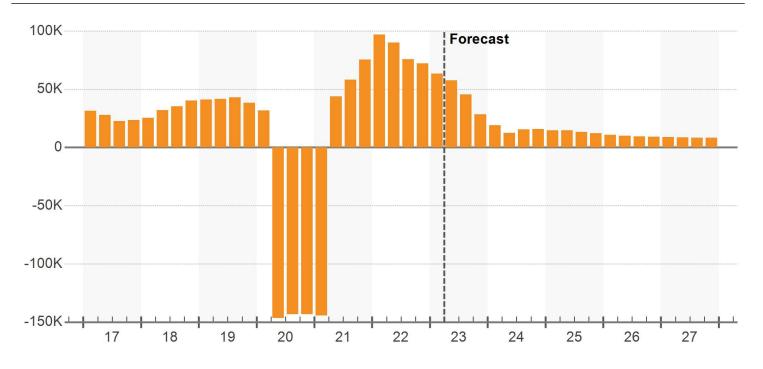
Source: Oxford Economics



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)



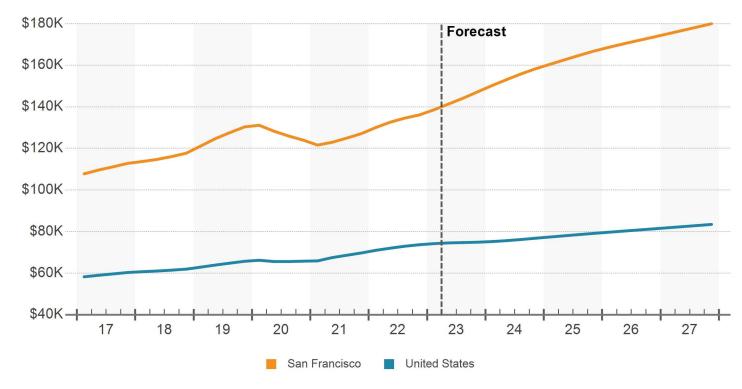
NET EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (YOY)



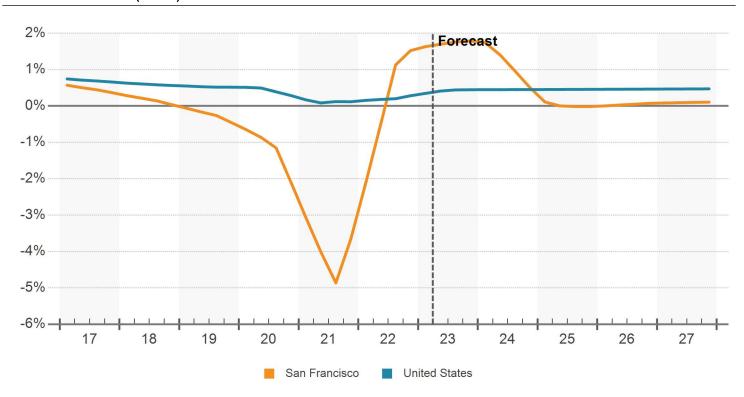




MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME

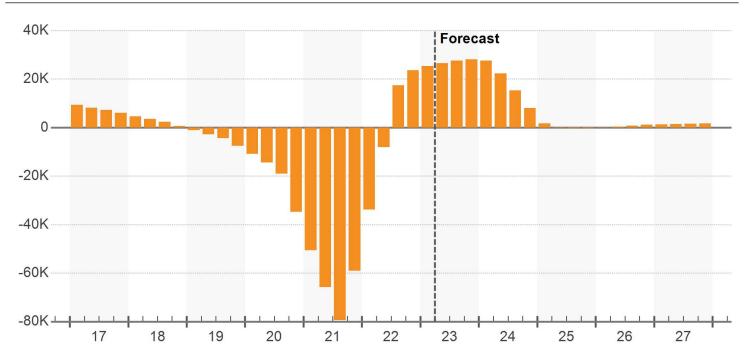


POPULATION GROWTH (YOY %)





NET POPULATION CHANGE (YOY)



DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

	Currer	nt Level	12 Month	n Change	10 Year	Change	5 Year Forecast		
Demographic Category	emographic Category Metro US		Metro	US	Metro	US	Metro	US	
Population	1,584,690	333,325,500	1.6%	0.3%	0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	
Households	627,248	129,349,414	2.2%	0.9%	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	
Median Household Income	\$138,849	\$74,245	6.6%	4.4%	5.3%	3.7%	5.5%	2.5%	
Labor Force	1,051,100	165,160,672	3.7%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.4%	
Unemployment	2.1%	3.7%	-0.9%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-	-	

Source: Oxford Economics

POPULATION GROWTH



LABOR FORCE GROWTH

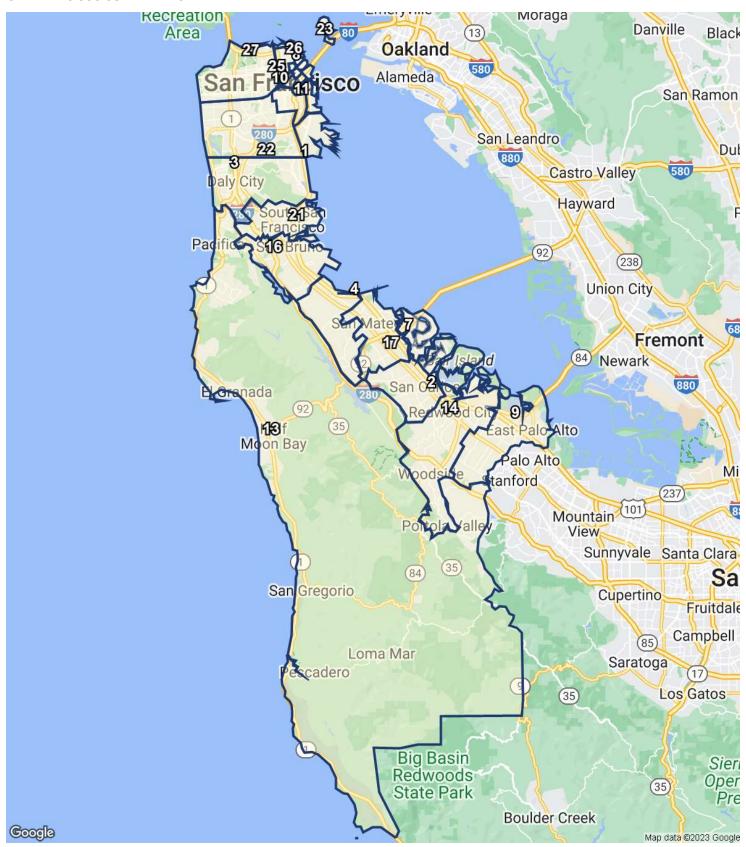


INCOME GROWTH



Source: Oxford Economics

SAN FRANCISCO SUBMARKETS







SUBMARKET INVENTORY

			Invento	ory			12 Month D	Deliveries			Under Con	struction	
No.	Submarket	Bldgs	SF (000)	% Market	Rank	Bldgs	SF (000)	Percent	Rank	Bldgs	SF (000)	Percent	Rank
1	Bayview/Hunters Point	142	818	1.0%	19	1	1	0.1%	5	0	-	-	-
2	Belmont/San Carlos	374	2,287	2.8%	13	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
3	Brisbane/Daly City	456	5,505	6.7%	5	2	55	1.0%	3	0	-	-	-
4	Burlingame	264	2,255	2.7%	14	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
5	Civic Center	40	300	0.4%	26	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
6	Financial District	73	666	0.8%	21	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
7	Foster City/Redwood Shrs	35	772	0.9%	20	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
8	Jackson Square	32	291	0.4%	27	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
9	Menlo Park	223	1,851	2.2%	16	0	0	0%	-	1	5	0.3%	3
10	MidMarket	37	586	0.7%	22	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
11	Mission Bay/China Basin	29	566	0.7%	23	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
12	Mission/Potrero	984	6,681	8.1%	4	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
13	Peninsula Coastline	322	3,135	3.8%	10	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
14	Redwood City	491	3,932	4.8%	8	0	0	0%	-	1	15	0.4%	2
15	Rincon/South Beach	34	373	0.5%	24	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
16	San Bruno/Millbrae	414	4,037	4.9%	7	1	174	4.3%	2	0	-	-	-
17	San Mateo	544	5,261	6.4%	6	2	10	0.2%	4	0	-	-	-
18	Showplace Square	30	1,135	1.4%	18	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
19	South Financial District	24	340	0.4%	25	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
20	South of Market	188	1,748	2.1%	17	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
21	South San Francisco	256	2,645	3.2%	12	0	0	0%	-	1	73	2.7%	1
22	Southern City	1,918	9,260	11.2%	2	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
23	Treasure/Yerba Buena Isl	2	55	0.1%	28	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
24	Union Square	148	3,239	3.9%	9	2	243	7.5%	1	0	-	-	-
25	Van Ness/Chinatown	873	7,005	8.5%	3	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
26	Waterfront/North Beach	254	2,719	3.3%	11	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
27	West of Van Ness	2,314	13,218	16.0%	1	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-
28	Yerba Buena	34	2,033	2.5%	15	0	0	0%	-	0	-	-	-





SUBMARKET RENT

		Marke	et Rent	12 Month I	Market Rent	QTD Annualize	d Market Rent
No.	Submarket	Per SF	Rank	Growth	Rank	Growth	Rank
1	Bayview/Hunters Point	\$24.51	27	-0.7%	16	-0.5%	20
2	Belmont/San Carlos	\$38.15	21	-1.0%	22	-0.4%	10
3	Brisbane/Daly City	\$39.91	17	0%	7	-0.8%	28
4	Burlingame	\$47.37	10	-0.8%	19	-0.5%	21
5	Civic Center	\$53.25	6	-1.2%	25	-0.4%	12
6	Financial District	\$60.64	2	-0.8%	20	-0.5%	24
7	Foster City/Redwood Shrs	\$42.79	13	0.1%	5	2.5%	1
8	Jackson Square	\$50.85	7	-0.4%	14	0.2%	3
9	Menlo Park	\$48.57	9	-1.8%	28	-0.6%	26
10	MidMarket	\$41.50	14	-0.2%	12	-0.2%	6
11	Mission Bay/China Basin	\$41.41	15	0.1%	3	-0.5%	22
12	Mission/Potrero	\$42.88	12	-1.2%	24	-0.7%	27
13	Peninsula Coastline	\$33.95	24	-0.2%	11	-0.5%	19
14	Redwood City	\$36.87	23	-0.7%	17	-0.6%	25
15	Rincon/South Beach	\$39.58	18	-0.1%	9	-0.5%	18
16	San Bruno/Millbrae	\$37.23	22	-0.1%	8	1.1%	2
17	San Mateo	\$38.28	20	-0.3%	13	0.1%	4
18	Showplace Square	\$38.59	19	0.1%	4	-0.2%	8
19	South Financial District	\$54.11	5	-0.2%	10	-0.4%	11
20	South of Market	\$30.23	25	-0.7%	18	-0.4%	15
21	South San Francisco	\$29.90	26	-0.9%	21	-0.4%	14
22	Southern City	\$41	16	-1.4%	26	-0.5%	16
23	Treasure/Yerba Buena Isl	\$5.50	28	1.5%	1	-0.5%	23
24	Union Square	\$56.65	3	0%	6	-0.3%	9
25	Van Ness/Chinatown	\$44.21	11	-1.0%	23	-0.5%	17
26	Waterfront/North Beach	\$67.26	1	-0.4%	15	-0.4%	13
27	West of Van Ness	\$49.70	8	-1.5%	27	-0.2%	7
28	Yerba Buena	\$54.13	4	0.2%	2	0%	5





SUBMARKET VACANCY & NET ABSORPTION

			Vacancy			12 Month Absorption			
No.	Submarket	SF	Percent	Rank	SF	% of Inv	Rank	Construc. Ratio	
1	Bayview/Hunters Point	23,160	2.8%	8	1,361	0.2%	13	0.6	
2	Belmont/San Carlos	62,624	2.7%	6	15,809	0.7%	8	-	
3	Brisbane/Daly City	95,176	1.7%	4	105,639	1.9%	3	0.4	
4	Burlingame	21,086	0.9%	1	20,102	0.9%	6	-	
5	Civic Center	12,797	4.3%	13	5,089	1.7%	11	-	
6	Financial District	22,960	3.4%	10	1,634	0.2%	12	-	
7	Foster City/Redwood Shrs	123,834	16.0%	25	(24,992)	-3.2%	21	-	
8	Jackson Square	12,516	4.3%	14	(1,239)	-0.4%	16	-	
9	Menlo Park	47,522	2.6%	5	19,203	1.0%	7	-	
10	MidMarket	79,100	13.5%	24	200,517	34.2%	1	-	
11	Mission Bay/China Basin	6,192	1.1%	2	(3,801)	-0.7%	18	-	
12	Mission/Potrero	282,331	4.2%	12	(56,920)	-0.9%	24	-	
13	Peninsula Coastline	45,476	1.5%	3	(4,549)	-0.1%	19	-	
14	Redwood City	132,858	3.4%	9	(64,303)	-1.6%	26	-	
15	Rincon/South Beach	17,942	4.8%	17	12,799	3.4%	9	-	
16	San Bruno/Millbrae	331,248	8.2%	19	135,011	3.3%	2	1.1	
17	San Mateo	425,822	8.1%	18	(1,429)	0%	17	-	
18	Showplace Square	291,615	25.7%	27	(96,758)	-8.5%	27	-	
19	South Financial District	33,620	9.9%	22	9,254	2.7%	10	-	
20	South of Market	73,782	4.2%	11	(15,824)	-0.9%	20	-	
21	South San Francisco	238,590	9.0%	21	(1,138)	0%	15	-	
22	Southern City	403,061	4.4%	16	(137,242)	-1.5%	28	-	
23	Treasure/Yerba Buena Isl	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	
24	Union Square	564,518	17.4%	26	46,297	1.4%	4	5.2	
25	Van Ness/Chinatown	303,573	4.3%	15	(36,776)	-0.5%	22	-	
26	Waterfront/North Beach	350,449	12.9%	23	40,959	1.5%	5	-	
27	West of Van Ness	374,392	2.8%	7	(55,814)	-0.4%	23	-	
28	Yerba Buena	168,012	8.3%	20	(58,583)	-2.9%	25	-	





OVERALL SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory		Net Absorption			
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio	
2027	82,411,325	51,237	0.1%	(12,646)	0%	-	
2026	82,360,088	33,762	0%	(233)	0%	-	
2025	82,326,326	(36,760)	0%	27,890	0%	-	
2024	82,363,086	(100,617)	-0.1%	14,646	0%	-	
2023	82,463,703	(129,907)	-0.2%	(3,452)	0%	-	
YTD	82,596,580	2,970	0%	(36,342)	0%	-	
2022	82,593,610	369,210	0.4%	187,012	0.2%	2.0	
2021	82,224,400	43,912	0.1%	(108,789)	-0.1%	-	
2020	82,180,488	35,285	0%	(1,316,112)	-1.6%	-	
2019	82,145,203	(477,004)	-0.6%	(674,974)	-0.8%	-	
2018	82,622,207	(310,624)	-0.4%	(821,704)	-1.0%	-	
2017	82,932,831	434,707	0.5%	143,668	0.2%	3.0	
2016	82,498,124	61,118	0.1%	(7,839)	0%	-	
2015	82,437,006	(263,074)	-0.3%	(282,765)	-0.3%	-	
2014	82,700,080	(151,027)	-0.2%	220,353	0.3%	-	
2013	82,851,107	(173,429)	-0.2%	280,473	0.3%	-	
2012	83,024,536	(258,332)	-0.3%	(182,397)	-0.2%	-	
2011	83,282,868	50,691	0.1%	11,848	0%	4.3	

MALLS SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory		Net Absorption			
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio	
2027	5,451,566	19,389	0.4%	17,943	0.3%	1.1	
2026	5,432,177	17,184	0.3%	21,511	0.4%	0.8	
2025	5,414,993	8,337	0.2%	23,723	0.4%	0.4	
2024	5,406,656	(8,554)	-0.2%	15,815	0.3%	-	
2023	5,415,210	(9,971)	-0.2%	(40,208)	-0.7%	-	
YTD	5,425,181	0	0%	(35,000)	-0.6%	-	
2022	5,425,181	0	0%	223,512	4.1%	0	
2021	5,425,181	311,433	6.1%	279,628	5.2%	1.1	
2020	5,113,748	0	0%	(297,780)	-5.8%	-	
2019	5,113,748	91,485	1.8%	(103,428)	-2.0%	-	
2018	5,022,263	0	0%	35,807	0.7%	0	
2017	5,022,263	421,313	9.2%	187,694	3.7%	2.2	
2016	4,600,950	0	0%	(23,784)	-0.5%	-	
2015	4,600,950	0	0%	(10,202)	-0.2%	-	
2014	4,600,950	0	0%	100,152	2.2%	0	
2013	4,600,950	0	0%	(46,606)	-1.0%	-	
2012	4,600,950	0	0%	54,014	1.2%	0	
2011	4,600,950	0	0%	(102,450)	-2.2%	-	



POWER CENTER SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory		Net Absorption			
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio	
2027	2,562,506	(6,281)	-0.2%	(4,774)	-0.2%	-	
2026	2,568,787	(6,273)	-0.2%	(2,030)	-0.1%	-	
2025	2,575,060	(6,289)	-0.2%	2,795	0.1%	-	
2024	2,581,349	(6,281)	-0.2%	4,565	0.2%	-	
2023	2,587,630	(4,695)	-0.2%	(2,350)	-0.1%	-	
YTD	2,592,325	0	0%	1,261	0%	0	
2022	2,592,325	0	0%	27,797	1.1%	0	
2021	2,592,325	(7,000)	-0.3%	4,315	0.2%	-	
2020	2,599,325	0	0%	(60,971)	-2.3%	-	
2019	2,599,325	0	0%	25,365	1.0%	0	
2018	2,599,325	14,492	0.6%	(22,383)	-0.9%	-	
2017	2,584,833	0	0%	67,589	2.6%	0	
2016	2,584,833	0	0%	(166,733)	-6.5%	-	
2015	2,584,833	0	0%	(3,847)	-0.1%	-	
2014	2,584,833	0	0%	10,334	0.4%	0	
2013	2,584,833	0	0%	59,690	2.3%	0	
2012	2,584,833	0	0%	(37,882)	-1.5%	-	
2011	2,584,833	6,000	0.2%	11,619	0.4%	0.5	

NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory		Net Absorption			
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio	
2027	7,442,669	(18,201)	-0.2%	(18,550)	-0.2%	-	
2026	7,460,870	(18,183)	-0.2%	(12,762)	-0.2%	-	
2025	7,479,053	(18,184)	-0.2%	(3,412)	0%	-	
2024	7,497,237	(18,205)	-0.2%	1,046	0%	-	
2023	7,515,442	(13,561)	-0.2%	(21,021)	-0.3%	-	
YTD	7,529,003	0	0%	(14,728)	-0.2%	-	
2022	7,529,003	0	0%	(8,453)	-0.1%	-	
2021	7,529,003	0	0%	(32,563)	-0.4%	-	
2020	7,529,003	10,730	0.1%	(207,088)	-2.8%	-	
2019	7,518,273	7,209	0.1%	1,985	0%	3.6	
2018	7,511,064	0	0%	(97,661)	-1.3%	-	
2017	7,511,064	0	0%	43,780	0.6%	0	
2016	7,511,064	0	0%	51,950	0.7%	0	
2015	7,511,064	11,135	0.1%	10,256	0.1%	1.1	
2014	7,499,929	68,318	0.9%	60,911	0.8%	1.1	
2013	7,431,611	0	0%	14,040	0.2%	0	
2012	7,431,611	0	0%	11,677	0.2%	0	
2011	7,431,611	76,741	1.0%	127,191	1.7%	0.6	



STRIP CENTER SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory		Net Absorption			
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio	
2027	1,753,371	(4,310)	-0.2%	(5,451)	-0.3%	-	
2026	1,757,681	(4,308)	-0.2%	(4,674)	-0.3%	-	
2025	1,761,989	(4,315)	-0.2%	(3,391)	-0.2%	-	
2024	1,766,304	(4,311)	-0.2%	(3,370)	-0.2%	-	
2023	1,770,615	(3,141)	-0.2%	(3,535)	-0.2%	-	
YTD	1,773,756	0	0%	(2,012)	-0.1%	-	
2022	1,773,756	(9,775)	-0.5%	(14,092)	-0.8%	-	
2021	1,783,531	0	0%	(25,131)	-1.4%	-	
2020	1,783,531	0	0%	(26,475)	-1.5%	-	
2019	1,783,531	0	0%	8,798	0.5%	0	
2018	1,783,531	0	0%	16,469	0.9%	0	
2017	1,783,531	11,661	0.7%	(12,248)	-0.7%	-	
2016	1,771,870	0	0%	27,355	1.5%	0	
2015	1,771,870	9,700	0.6%	2,903	0.2%	3.3	
2014	1,762,170	0	0%	32,558	1.8%	0	
2013	1,762,170	2,403	0.1%	25,038	1.4%	0.1	
2012	1,759,767	0	0%	6,240	0.4%	0	
2011	1,759,767	0	0%	(4,027)	-0.2%	-	

GENERAL RETAIL SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory		Net Absorption				
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio		
2027	64,142,756	59,655	0.1%	1,104	0%	54.0		
2026	64,083,101	44,608	0.1%	262	0%	170.3		
2025	64,038,493	(16,040)	0%	10,425	0%	-		
2024	64,054,533	(61,071)	-0.1%	7	0%	-		
2023	64,115,604	(96,495)	-0.2%	61,228	0.1%	-		
YTD	64,215,069	2,970	0%	7,050	0%	0.4		
2022	64,212,099	378,985	0.6%	49,744	0.1%	7.6		
2021	63,833,114	(260,521)	-0.4%	(337,399)	-0.5%	-		
2020	64,093,635	24,555	0%	(717,809)	-1.1%	-		
2019	64,069,080	(575,698)	-0.9%	(607,694)	-0.9%	-		
2018	64,644,778	(325,116)	-0.5%	(743,444)	-1.2%	-		
2017	64,969,894	1,733	0%	(137,072)	-0.2%	-		
2016	64,968,161	61,118	0.1%	98,968	0.2%	0.6		
2015	64,907,043	(283,909)	-0.4%	(289,447)	-0.4%	-		
2014	65,190,952	(219,345)	-0.3%	11,382	0%	-		
2013	65,410,297	(175,832)	-0.3%	204,668	0.3%	-		
2012	65,586,129	(258,332)	-0.4%	(231,967)	-0.4%	-		
2011	65,844,461	(32,050)	0%	(26,033)	0%	-		



OTHER SUPPLY & DEMAND

		Inventory			Net Absorption	
Year	SF	SF Growth	% Growth	SF	% of Inv	Construction Ratio
2027	1,058,457	985	0.1%	(2,918)	-0.3%	-
2026	1,057,472	734	0.1%	(2,540)	-0.2%	-
2025	1,056,738	(269)	0%	(2,250)	-0.2%	-
2024	1,057,007	(2,195)	-0.2%	(3,417)	-0.3%	-
2023	1,059,202	(2,044)	-0.2%	2,434	0.2%	-
YTD	1,061,246	0	0%	7,087	0.7%	0
2022	1,061,246	0	0%	(91,496)	-8.6%	-
2021	1,061,246	0	0%	2,361	0.2%	0
2020	1,061,246	0	0%	(5,989)	-0.6%	-
2019	1,061,246	0	0%	0	0%	-
2018	1,061,246	0	0%	(10,492)	-1.0%	-
2017	1,061,246	0	0%	(6,075)	-0.6%	-
2016	1,061,246	0	0%	4,405	0.4%	0
2015	1,061,246	0	0%	7,572	0.7%	0
2014	1,061,246	0	0%	5,016	0.5%	0
2013	1,061,246	0	0%	23,643	2.2%	0
2012	1,061,246	0	0%	15,521	1.5%	0
2011	1,061,246	0	0%	5,548	0.5%	0





OVERALL RENT & VACANCY

		Marke	t Rent		Vacancy			
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg	
2027	\$50.06	149	3.8%	13.8%	4,310,122	5.2%	0.1%	
2026	\$48.24	144	3.9%	9.6%	4,265,114	5.2%	0%	
2025	\$46.42	138	3.8%	5.5%	4,241,530	5.2%	-0.1%	
2024	\$44.72	133	2.8%	1.6%	4,289,904	5.2%	-0.1%	
2023	\$43.49	130	0.5%	-1.2%	4,388,838	5.3%	-0.1%	
YTD	\$43.51	130	-0.8%	-1.1%	4,544,256	5.5%	0%	
2022	\$43.29	129	-0.5%	-1.6%	4,504,944	5.5%	0.2%	
2021	\$43.50	130	-1.2%	-1.2%	4,322,746	5.3%	0.2%	
2020	\$44.01	131	0.7%	0%	4,170,045	5.1%	1.6%	
2019	\$43.70	130	2.6%	-0.7%	2,818,648	3.4%	0.2%	
2018	\$42.58	127	2.7%	-3.3%	2,663,496	3.2%	0.6%	
2017	\$41.45	124	3.1%	-5.8%	2,145,945	2.6%	0.3%	
2016	\$40.20	120	3.4%	-8.7%	1,853,836	2.2%	0.1%	
2015	\$38.86	116	5.0%	-11.7%	1,772,399	2.2%	0%	
2014	\$37.03	110	5.0%	-15.9%	1,752,708	2.1%	-0.4%	
2013	\$35.26	105	3.9%	-19.9%	2,124,088	2.6%	-0.5%	
2012	\$33.93	101	2.4%	-22.9%	2,577,990	3.1%	-0.1%	
2011	\$33.15	99	0.6%	-24.7%	2,653,903	3.2%	0%	

MALLS RENT & VACANCY

		Marke	t Rent			Vacancy	
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2027	\$52.54	155	3.4%	14.0%	558,355	10.2%	0%
2026	\$50.80	150	3.6%	10.2%	556,963	10.3%	-0.1%
2025	\$49.05	145	3.4%	6.4%	561,319	10.4%	-0.3%
2024	\$47.42	140	2.5%	2.9%	576,740	10.7%	-0.4%
2023	\$46.27	137	0.4%	0.4%	601,065	11.1%	0.6%
YTD	\$46.42	137	0.3%	0.7%	605,584	11.2%	0.6%
2022	\$46.10	136	1.2%	0%	570,584	10.5%	-4.1%
2021	\$45.54	134	-0.7%	-1.2%	794,096	14.6%	-0.3%
2020	\$45.88	135	1.6%	-0.5%	762,291	14.9%	5.8%
2019	\$45.14	133	3.5%	-2.1%	464,511	9.1%	3.7%
2018	\$43.61	129	4.1%	-5.4%	269,598	5.4%	-0.7%
2017	\$41.91	124	3.8%	-9.1%	305,405	6.1%	4.5%
2016	\$40.38	119	3.4%	-12.4%	71,786	1.6%	0.8%
2015	\$39.04	115	5.1%	-15.3%	36,502	0.8%	0.2%
2014	\$37.17	110	5.0%	-19.4%	26,300	0.6%	-2.2%
2013	\$35.40	105	3.5%	-23.2%	126,452	2.7%	1.0%
2012	\$34.20	101	2.3%	-25.8%	79,846	1.7%	-1.2%
2011	\$33.45	99	0.1%	-27.4%	133,860	2.9%	2.2%



POWER CENTER RENT & VACANCY

		Mark	et Rent		Vacancy			
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg	
2027	\$49.50	159	3.8%	15.8%	137,840	5.4%	0%	
2026	\$47.71	154	3.9%	11.6%	139,280	5.4%	-0.1%	
2025	\$45.92	148	3.8%	7.4%	143,458	5.6%	-0.3%	
2024	\$44.25	142	2.8%	3.5%	152,464	5.9%	-0.4%	
2023	\$43.05	139	0.7%	0.7%	163,247	6.3%	-0.1%	
YTD	\$43.08	139	0.5%	0.7%	164,238	6.3%	0%	
2022	\$42.77	138	1.2%	0%	165,499	6.4%	-1.1%	
2021	\$42.25	136	-0.3%	-1.2%	193,296	7.5%	-0.4%	
2020	\$42.38	136	1.8%	-0.9%	204,611	7.9%	2.3%	
2019	\$41.64	134	3.7%	-2.6%	143,640	5.5%	-1.0%	
2018	\$40.15	129	3.8%	-6.1%	169,005	6.5%	1.4%	
2017	\$38.68	125	4.2%	-9.6%	132,130	5.1%	-2.6%	
2016	\$37.11	119	3.5%	-13.2%	199,719	7.7%	6.5%	
2015	\$35.86	115	5.0%	-16.2%	32,986	1.3%	0.1%	
2014	\$34.15	110	5.4%	-20.1%	29,139	1.1%	-0.4%	
2013	\$32.41	104	3.9%	-24.2%	39,473	1.5%	-2.3%	
2012	\$31.18	100	2.5%	-27.1%	99,163	3.8%	1.5%	
2011	\$30.44	98	0.3%	-28.8%	61,281	2.4%	-0.2%	

NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER RENT & VACANCY

		Mark	et Rent		Vacancy			
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg	
2027	\$50.06	156	3.7%	15.3%	499,480	6.7%	0%	
2026	\$48.26	151	3.8%	11.1%	498,944	6.7%	-0.1%	
2025	\$46.49	145	3.7%	7.0%	504,285	6.7%	-0.2%	
2024	\$44.84	140	2.7%	3.2%	519,002	6.9%	-0.2%	
2023	\$43.67	136	0.6%	0.6%	538,153	7.2%	0.1%	
YTD	\$43.73	136	0.4%	0.7%	545,283	7.2%	0.2%	
2022	\$43.43	136	1.1%	0%	530,555	7.0%	0.1%	
2021	\$42.93	134	-0.6%	-1.1%	522,102	6.9%	0.4%	
2020	\$43.19	135	1.4%	-0.5%	489,539	6.5%	2.9%	
2019	\$42.59	133	3.5%	-1.9%	271,721	3.6%	0.1%	
2018	\$41.15	128	3.7%	-5.3%	266,497	3.5%	1.3%	
2017	\$39.67	124	4.0%	-8.6%	168,836	2.2%	-0.6%	
2016	\$38.13	119	3.4%	-12.2%	211,546	2.8%	-0.7%	
2015	\$36.88	115	5.0%	-15.1%	263,496	3.5%	0%	
2014	\$35.14	110	5.1%	-19.1%	262,617	3.5%	0.1%	
2013	\$33.44	104	3.9%	-23.0%	255,210	3.4%	-0.2%	
2012	\$32.20	100	2.4%	-25.9%	269,250	3.6%	-0.2%	
2011	\$31.43	98	0.2%	-27.6%	280,927	3.8%	-0.7%	



STRIP CENTER RENT & VACANCY

		Marke	et Rent			Vacancy			
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg		
2027	\$42.19	152	3.8%	14.8%	74,296	4.2%	0.1%		
2026	\$40.63	146	4.0%	10.6%	72,780	4.1%	0.1%		
2025	\$39.06	140	3.9%	6.3%	72,046	4.1%	0%		
2024	\$37.61	135	2.9%	2.3%	72,618	4.1%	0%		
2023	\$36.55	131	0.4%	-0.5%	73,170	4.1%	0%		
YTD	\$36.55	131	-1.0%	-0.5%	74,585	4.2%	0.1%		
2022	\$36.39	131	-0.8%	-1.0%	72,573	4.1%	0.3%		
2021	\$36.67	132	-0.2%	-0.2%	68,256	3.8%	1.4%		
2020	\$36.75	132	0.6%	0%	43,125	2.4%	1.5%		
2019	\$36.55	131	3.4%	-0.6%	16,650	0.9%	-0.5%		
2018	\$35.36	127	3.3%	-3.8%	25,448	1.4%	-0.9%		
2017	\$34.24	123	4.1%	-6.8%	41,917	2.4%	1.3%		
2016	\$32.89	118	4.0%	-10.5%	18,008	1.0%	-1.5%		
2015	\$31.61	114	5.0%	-14.0%	45,363	2.6%	0.4%		
2014	\$30.11	108	4.9%	-18.1%	38,566	2.2%	-1.8%		
2013	\$28.69	103	4.1%	-21.9%	71,124	4.0%	-1.3%		
2012	\$27.57	99	2.3%	-25.0%	93,759	5.3%	-0.4%		
2011	\$26.95	97	0.4%	-26.7%	99,999	5.7%	0.2%		

GENERAL RETAIL RENT & VACANCY

		Mark	et Rent			Vacancy			
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg		
2027	\$48.80	148	3.8%	13.4%	2,905,004	4.5%	0.1%		
2026	\$47	142	4.0%	9.2%	2,865,863	4.5%	0%		
2025	\$45.20	137	3.9%	5.0%	2,832,385	4.4%	0%		
2024	\$43.52	132	2.9%	1.1%	2,843,055	4.4%	-0.1%		
2023	\$42.29	128	0.5%	-1.8%	2,888,428	4.5%	-0.2%		
YTD	\$42.28	128	-1.1%	-1.8%	3,032,429	4.7%	0%		
2022	\$42.09	127	-1.0%	-2.3%	3,036,509	4.7%	0.5%		
2021	\$42.49	128	-1.3%	-1.3%	2,707,268	4.2%	0.1%		
2020	\$43.06	130	0.5%	0%	2,630,390	4.1%	1.2%		
2019	\$42.85	130	2.4%	-0.5%	1,888,026	2.9%	0%		
2018	\$41.84	127	2.4%	-2.8%	1,898,848	2.9%	0.7%		
2017	\$40.85	124	2.9%	-5.1%	1,474,049	2.3%	0.2%		
2016	\$39.71	120	3.5%	-7.8%	1,335,244	2.1%	-0.1%		
2015	\$38.39	116	5.0%	-10.8%	1,372,114	2.1%	0%		
2014	\$36.57	111	5.0%	-15.1%	1,366,576	2.1%	-0.3%		
2013	\$34.82	105	4.0%	-19.1%	1,597,303	2.4%	-0.6%		
2012	\$33.49	101	2.4%	-22.2%	1,977,803	3.0%	0%		
2011	\$32.70	99	0.7%	-24.0%	2,004,146	3.0%	0%		



OTHER RENT & VACANCY

		Mark	et Rent			Vacancy	
Year	Per SF	Index	% Growth	Vs Hist Peak	SF	Percent	Ppts Chg
2027	\$128.41	148	3.2%	12.3%	135,147	12.8%	0.4%
2026	\$124.38	143	3.4%	8.8%	131,284	12.4%	0.3%
2025	\$120.28	138	3.3%	5.2%	128,037	12.1%	0.2%
2024	\$116.43	134	2.4%	1.8%	126,025	11.9%	0.1%
2023	\$113.74	131	0.2%	-0.5%	124,775	11.8%	-0.4%
YTD	\$114.16	131	-0.3%	-0.1%	122,137	11.5%	-0.7%
2022	\$113.55	131	0.6%	-0.7%	129,224	12.2%	8.6%
2021	\$112.83	130	-1.3%	-1.3%	37,728	3.6%	-0.2%
2020	\$114.33	132	1.1%	0%	40,089	3.8%	0.6%
2019	\$113.11	130	2.8%	-1.1%	34,100	3.2%	0%
2018	\$109.99	127	3.5%	-3.8%	34,100	3.2%	1.0%
2017	\$106.29	122	3.0%	-7.0%	23,608	2.2%	0.6%
2016	\$103.20	119	2.7%	-9.7%	17,533	1.7%	-0.4%
2015	\$100.44	116	4.3%	-12.1%	21,938	2.1%	-0.7%
2014	\$96.28	111	4.9%	-15.8%	29,510	2.8%	-0.5%
2013	\$91.77	106	3.1%	-19.7%	34,526	3.3%	-2.2%
2012	\$89.05	102	1.7%	-22.1%	58,169	5.5%	-1.5%
2011	\$87.60	101	-0.4%	-23.4%	73,690	6.9%	-0.5%





OVERALL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$731.85	233	4.4%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$704.10	225	4.4%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$675.03	215	4.4%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$646.51	206	4.4%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$618.48	197	4.5%
YTD	22	\$52.5M	0.1%	\$2,501,667	\$542.36	5.4%	\$626.92	200	4.5%
2022	229	\$861.4M	3.0%	\$4,025,319	\$387.55	4.8%	\$624.32	199	4.5%
2021	226	\$1.3B	2.9%	\$6,142,614	\$623.55	5.1%	\$664.97	212	4.3%
2020	161	\$770.7M	1.6%	\$4,878,020	\$589.27	4.5%	\$641.52	205	4.3%
2019	532	\$1.4B	4.1%	\$6,118,997	\$648.40	4.6%	\$636.07	203	4.4%
2018	544	\$612.2M	5.0%	\$3,060,992	\$626.94	4.5%	\$607.89	194	4.4%
2017	626	\$1B	5.7%	\$5,113,472	\$600.85	4.8%	\$572.83	183	4.5%
2016	414	\$866.7M	3.1%	\$4,107,739	\$483.94	4.8%	\$560.04	179	4.5%
2015	530	\$1.3B	4.8%	\$5,463,745	\$519.09	4.5%	\$542.36	173	4.6%
2014	463	\$647.5M	3.2%	\$2,686,889	\$427.60	5.3%	\$473.14	151	4.9%
2013	572	\$588.6M	3.7%	\$2,432,120	\$386.20	5.7%	\$402.50	128	5.2%
2012	705	\$949.6M	5.5%	\$4,220,459	\$443.17	6.3%	\$375.75	120	5.4%

⁽¹⁾ Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

MALLS SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$772.41	248	4.1%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$745.48	240	4.1%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$716.97	230	4.1%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$688.80	221	4.1%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$660.62	212	4.2%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$670.95	216	4.1%
2022	2	\$93.4M	12.3%	\$46,714,833	\$140.57	-	\$668.66	215	4.1%
2021	11	\$353.5M	12.5%	\$32,135,743	\$520.14	-	\$707.85	227	4.0%
2020	1	\$198M	5.0%	\$198,001,200	\$774.15	-	\$661	212	4.1%
2019	1	\$179M	5.0%	\$179,000,000	\$699.86	-	\$660.38	212	4.1%
2018	4	\$0	31.5%	-	-	-	\$628.33	202	4.2%
2017	2	\$0	16.2%	-	-	-	\$579.43	186	4.3%
2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$565.11	182	4.3%
2015	3	\$174.4M	17.6%	\$174,400,000	\$298.96	6.5%	\$554.32	178	4.3%
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$482.74	155	4.7%
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$412.19	132	5.0%
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$382.60	123	5.2%

⁽¹⁾ Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

⁽²⁾ Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





⁽²⁾ Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

POWER CENTER SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$632.18	246	4.3%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$608.38	237	4.3%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$583.52	227	4.3%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$559.04	218	4.4%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$535.15	209	4.4%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$542.68	211	4.4%
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$540.74	211	4.4%
2021	2	\$103.6M	5.7%	\$51,815,228	\$698.37	6.0%	\$549.76	214	4.3%
2020	2	\$53.7M	4.0%	\$26,828,500	\$516.63	-	\$536.44	209	4.3%
2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$536.90	209	4.4%
2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$498.38	194	4.5%
2017	11	\$124.1M	17.7%	\$17,728,571	\$539.03	-	\$459.56	179	4.6%
2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$444.85	173	4.6%
2015	5	\$70.3M	5.4%	\$14,059,728	\$503.72	-	\$424.31	165	4.7%
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$378.81	148	5.0%
2013	6	\$95.2M	7.5%	\$15,869,995	\$493.54	-	\$327.11	127	5.3%
2012	4	\$143.8M	12.9%	\$35,937,500	\$432.51	5.7%	\$316.58	123	5.4%

⁽¹⁾ Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market Pricing Trends (2)			
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate	
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$674.25	261	4.2%	
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$649.11	251	4.2%	
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$622.84	241	4.2%	
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$597.15	231	4.2%	
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$571.76	221	4.3%	
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$580.08	224	4.3%	
2022	9	\$38.5M	4.5%	\$12,833,333	\$269.46	-	\$578.19	223	4.3%	
2021	6	\$117M	2.2%	\$19,492,333	\$703.58	-	\$598.15	231	4.1%	
2020	4	\$68.3M	1.9%	\$17,084,375	\$474.02	-	\$567.05	219	4.2%	
2019	11	\$186.5M	5.4%	\$16,959,091	\$463.23	-	\$570.42	220	4.2%	
2018	2	\$56M	1.4%	\$28,000,000	\$527.36	5.2%	\$533.95	206	4.4%	
2017	8	\$182.7M	3.3%	\$22,831,715	\$726.69	-	\$470.46	182	4.6%	
2016	4	\$250.9M	6.5%	\$62,733,788	\$513.89	-	\$457.53	177	4.6%	
2015	6	\$145.9M	4.0%	\$24,309,250	\$482.45	5.0%	\$437.40	169	4.7%	
2014	8	\$56.1M	2.1%	\$8,009,419	\$364.44	-	\$385.54	149	5.0%	
2013	8	\$66.6M	1.9%	\$8,321,240	\$461.92	-	\$330.88	128	5.4%	
2012	7	\$51.5M	3.6%	\$12,884,063	\$249.49	7.5%	\$311.13	120	5.5%	

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STRIP CENTER SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$679.63	244	4.3%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$653.49	234	4.3%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$625.88	224	4.3%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$599.04	215	4.4%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$572.75	205	4.4%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$580.32	208	4.4%
2022	4	\$24.2M	1.5%	\$6,058,027	\$916.60	-	\$578.50	207	4.4%
2021	1	\$15.5M	0.7%	\$15,500,000	\$1,165.15	3.3%	\$581.53	209	4.3%
2020	1	\$30K	0.1%	\$30,000	\$30	-	\$552.64	198	4.4%
2019	8	\$37.8M	3.1%	\$6,304,167	\$815.84	3.5%	\$544.23	195	4.5%
2018	4	\$11.5M	1.5%	\$5,757,086	\$872.02	4.0%	\$521.40	187	4.6%
2017	3	\$3.7M	1.1%	\$1,850,000	\$355.77	4.4%	\$487.39	175	4.7%
2016	2	\$8.5M	0.9%	\$4,225,000	\$547.03	-	\$472.41	169	4.7%
2015	6	\$15M	3.4%	\$5,008,333	\$527.30	5.1%	\$451.48	162	4.8%
2014	4	\$15.9M	2.2%	\$3,975,000	\$419.53	7.6%	\$399.19	143	5.1%
2013	14	\$9.7M	5.1%	\$1,619,167	\$275.21	-	\$341.33	122	5.4%
2012	5	\$8M	3.1%	\$4,022,500	\$372.99	6.5%	\$322.70	116	5.6%

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GENERAL RETAIL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market Pricing Trends (2)			
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate	
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$737.53	229	4.4%	
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$709.25	220	4.4%	
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$679.66	211	4.4%	
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$650.65	202	4.4%	
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$622.18	193	4.5%	
YTD	22	\$52.5M	0.2%	\$2,501,667	\$542.36	5.4%	\$630.46	196	4.5%	
2022	214	\$705.3M	2.2%	\$3,440,275	\$507.83	4.8%	\$627.71	195	4.5%	
2021	206	\$755.7M	2.2%	\$3,797,260	\$657.18	5.1%	\$672.23	209	4.3%	
2020	153	\$450.7M	1.3%	\$3,004,677	\$561.17	4.5%	\$652.14	203	4.4%	
2019	512	\$1B	4.2%	\$4,755,123	\$684.31	4.7%	\$645.05	200	4.4%	
2018	534	\$544.7M	3.8%	\$2,779,002	\$635.50	4.5%	\$618.67	192	4.5%	
2017	602	\$712.2M	4.8%	\$3,892,026	\$588.58	4.8%	\$588.41	183	4.5%	
2016	408	\$607.3M	3.1%	\$2,962,672	\$471.82	4.8%	\$575.82	179	4.5%	
2015	510	\$872.9M	4.1%	\$3,986,014	\$619.42	4.5%	\$556.68	173	4.6%	
2014	451	\$575.6M	3.8%	\$2,502,497	\$435.17	5.2%	\$485.09	151	4.9%	
2013	544	\$417.1M	4.0%	\$1,878,686	\$362.14	5.7%	\$412	128	5.2%	
2012	688	\$746.3M	5.5%	\$3,471,032	\$471.65	6.3%	\$384.27	119	5.4%	

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OTHER SALES

				Market Pricing Trends (2)					
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/SF	Avg Cap Rate	Price/SF	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$919.23	234	4.3%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$888.39	226	4.3%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$855.41	217	4.3%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$822.72	209	4.3%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$790.31	201	4.4%
YTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$803.29	204	4.4%
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$799.62	203	4.4%
2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$900.86	229	4.1%
2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$831.64	211	4.2%
2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$828.43	210	4.2%
2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$786.38	200	4.3%
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$740.38	188	4.4%
2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$732.23	186	4.4%
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$798.04	203	4.2%
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$674.62	171	4.5%
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$571.58	145	4.9%
2012	1	\$0	30.5%	-	-	-	\$515.64	131	5.1%

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