

San Jose - CA

PREPARED BY





INDUSTRIAL MARKET REPORT

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<u>Overview</u>

San Jose Industrial

12 Mo Deliveries in SF

12 Mo Net Absorption in SF

Vacancy Rate

12 Mo Rent Growth





San Jose is a unique industrial market in that just over half of its total stock is composed of flex properties typically catering to high-tech startups and established firms conducting research and development. By contrast, in the U.S. as a whole, flex properties only account for around 10% of existing industrial space. Many local flex R&D properties even compete directly with San Jose's 140 million SF stock of office properties for the same tenants, whose leasing momentum follows the same boom and bust trends within the tech sector.

As a result, San Jose's flex inventory operates at a significantly higher vacancy rate (8.2% as of 2022q4) than properties in its logistics market, which is severely supply constrained and currently has an aggregate vacancy rate of 3.5%. While the local flex and logistics sectors cater to different tenants, both have seen available space decline rapidly for several quarters as 2023 approaches, helping to repair damage that was done from widespread workplace closures and the outflow of residents that took place during the first year of the pandemic.

Flex space listed as available for lease has declined by nearly 3 million SF or over 20% here in 2022 as tenants across a diverse range of industries including healthcare, robotics, cleantech, and information technology are expanding. Minerva Surgical renewed for 33,000 SF of space at the Mission Park R&D Campus in Santa Clara during 22Q3, a location they have occupied since 2019.

During June 2022, computer hardware and software designer Nvidia, which has been rapidly expanding its footprint in Santa Clara, subleased 170,000 SF from Futurewei Technologies through 2027 across the street from Nvidia's global headquarters, shortly after signing a 10-year lease for 103,000 SF at 2421 Mission College **5.8%**

8.2%

Blvd. A diverse range of other tenants including Nuro, BD Bioscience, and Kawasaki Robitics have signed large flex leases in this market in 2022 and large provisions to incentivize U.S.-based electric vehicle manufacturing in the recently passed inflation reduction act should help to stimulate further expansions here well into the 2020s.

One of the year's largest leases was signed in early 2022 by electric car maker NIO, which had grown out of its 85,000-SF space in North San Jose, and signed a 10-year lease for 201,000 SF nearby at 3151 Zanker Road, a property that was built in 1990 but extensively renovated and modernized by Los Angeles-based Oakmont Corporation in 2020.

Large lease signings in traditional logistics properties have been rare here in recent quarters, but that is mainly a reflection of an extremely low level of available space. In fact, there are only five existing logistics properties in the entire market currenly listing more than 100,000 SF of available space, one of which is a property built in Gilroy in 1957. The largest availability is at Almaden Vineyards Wharf, a 458,000-SF distribution property built in East San Jose in 1972, where San Jose Distribution Services leases 166,000 SF. Another 259,000 SF is listed as available within the property at advertised triple net rents of \$13.80/SF.

With available space low and tenant demand strong, year-over-year rent growth in the local flex and logistics sectors is running at 8.8% and 10.9%, respectively. With a relatively small tally of 2.1 million SF of industrial product under construction across the entire market, competition from new supply will not be of major concern for landlords in the coming quarters and likely for the next several years.

NorCal



Overview

San Jose Industrial

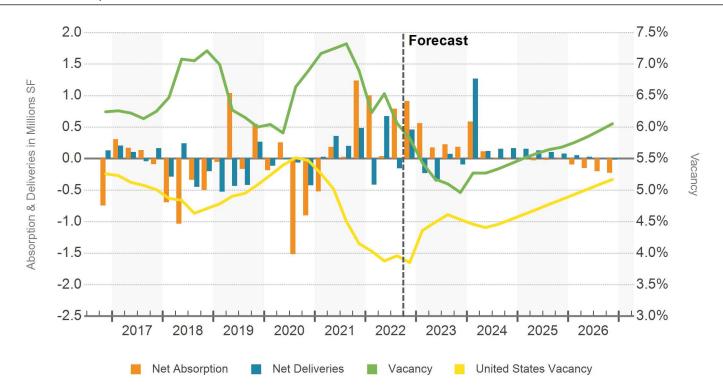
KEY INDICATORS

| Current Quarter | RBA | Vacancy Rate | Market Rent | Availability Rate | Net Absorption SF | Deliveries SF | Under Construction |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Logistics | 54,243,862 | 3.5% | \$18.54 | 3.5% | 161,279 | 24,320 | 0 |
| Specialized Industrial | 42,726,707 | 3.0% | \$19.44 | 4.1% | (47,340) | 0 | 389,777 |
| Flex | 103,093,046 | 8.2% | \$33.74 | 9.9% | 432,209 | 0 | 1,755,679 |
| Market | 200,063,615 | 5.8% | \$26.61 | 7.0% | 546,148 | 24,320 | 2,145,456 |
| Annual Trends | 12 Month | Historical Average | Forecast Average | Peak | When | Trough | When |
| Vacancy Change (YOY) | -1.3% | 8.8% | 5.6% | 15.7% | 2003 Q3 | 2.0% | 2000 Q2 |
| Net Absorption SF | 2.9M | (359,557) | 504,866 | 13,419,983 | 2000 Q2 | (12,526,816) | 2002 Q1 |
| Deliveries SF | 1.2M | 1,435,135 | 1,779,140 | 6,789,838 | 2001 Q3 | 0 | 2016 Q1 |
| Rent Growth | 8.2% | 3.2% | 6.5% | 11.3% | 2015 Q2 | -12.7% | 2003 Q2 |
| Sales Volume | \$3.8B | \$1.7B | N/A | \$4.4B | 2022 Q3 | \$168.2M | 2009 Q4 |

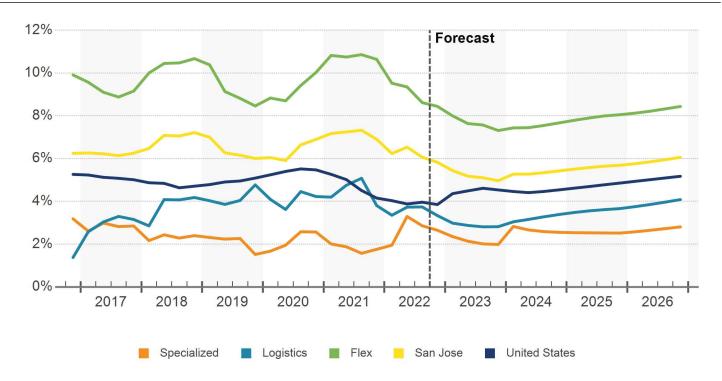




NET ABSORPTION, NET DELIVERIES & VACANCY



VACANCY RATE

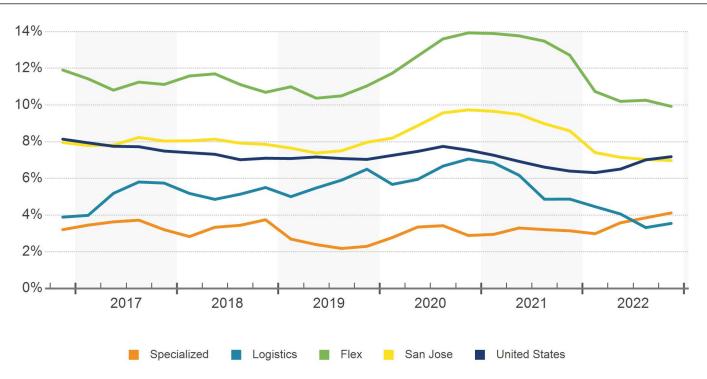




Leasing

San Jose Industrial

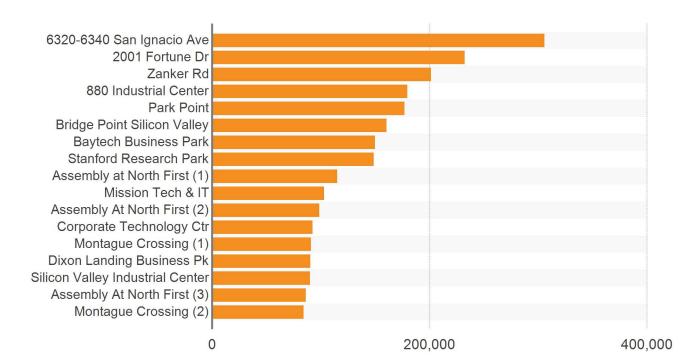
AVAILABILITY RATE







12 MONTH NET ABSORPTION SF IN SELECTED BUILDINGS



| | Orthmarket | Dista OF | Verent CE | | 1 | Net Absorptic | on SF | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|
| Building Name/Address | Submarket | Bldg SF | Vacant SF | 1st Qtr | 2nd Qtr | 3rd Qtr | 4th Qtr | 12 Month |
| 6320-6340 San Ignacio Ave | South San Jose | 305,587 | 0 | 0 | 237,962 | 67,625 | 0 | 305,587 |
| 2001 Fortune Dr | San Jose-Berryessa | 232,275 | 0 | 0 | 232,275 | 0 | 0 | 232,275 |
| Zanker Rd | North San Jose | 201,500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 201,500 | 0 | 201,500 |
| 880 Industrial Center | San Jose-Berryessa | 179,637 | 0 | 179,600 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 179,600 |
| Park Point | Milpitas | 176,875 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 176,875 | 0 | 176,875 |
| Bridge Point Silicon Valley | Milpitas | 388,240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160,359 |
| Baytech Business Park | North San Jose | 158,221 | 0 | 150,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 150,000 |
| Stanford Research Park | Palo Alto | 220,173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 148,649 | 148,649 |
| Assembly at North First (1) | North San Jose | 115,174 | 0 | 115,174 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115,174 |
| Mission Tech & IT | North Santa Clara | 103,139 | 0 | 0 | 103,139 | 0 | 0 | 103,139 |
| Assembly At North First (2) | North San Jose | 98,674 | 0 | 98,674 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98,674 |
| Corporate Technology Ctr | North San Jose | 92,448 | 0 | 0 | 92,448 | 0 | 0 | 92,448 |
| Montague Crossing (1) | North San Jose | 90,974 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90,974 | 90,974 |
| Dixon Landing Business Pk | Milpitas | 90,523 | 0 | 77,523 | 0 | 5,000 | 8,000 | 90,523 |
| Silicon Valley Industrial Center | South San Jose | 156,007 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90,229 | 0 | 90,229 |
| Assembly At North First (3) | North San Jose | 86,243 | 0 | 86,243 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86,243 |
| Montague Crossing (2) | North San Jose | 84,169 | 0 | 0 | 84,169 | 0 | 0 | 84,169 |
| Subtotal Primary Competitors | | 2,779,859 | 0 | 707,214 | 749,993 | 541,229 | 247,623 | 2,406,418 |
| Remaining San Jose Market | | 197,283,756 | 11,605,249 | 295,905 | (714,020) | 251,001 | 298,525 | 481,223 |
| Total San Jose Market | | 200,063,615 | 11,605,249 | 1,003,119 | 35,973 | 792,230 | 546,148 | 2,887,641 |





TOP INDUSTRIAL LEASES PAST 12 MONTHS

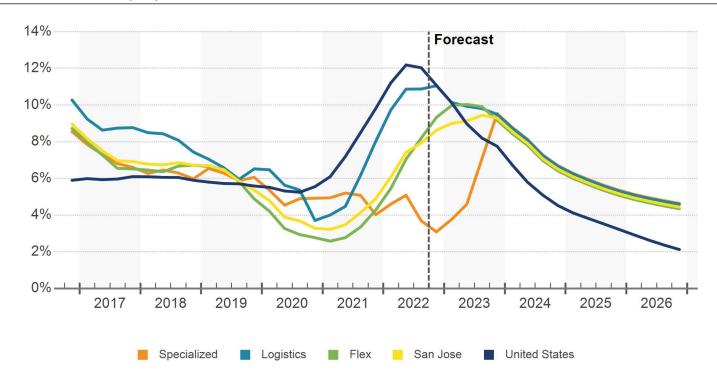
| Building Name/Address | Submarket | Leased SF | Qtr | Tenant Name | Tenant Rep Company | Leasing Rep Company |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 240 S Milpitas Blvd | Milpitas | 142,272 | Q1 22 | - | - | CBRE |
| 1980 Senter Rd | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 132,721 | Q3 22 | All Fab Precision Sheetm | Colliers | CBRE |
| 111 Uranium Dr | Sunnyvale | 126,788 | Q2 22 | Intuitive Surgical | JLL | JLL |
| 2401 Bert Dr | San Benito County | 110,925 | Q1 22 | Alpha Teknova, Inc | - | - |
| 590 Brennan Ave * | North San Jose | 109,400 | Q3 22 | Sanmina | Cushman & Wakefield | CBRE |
| 454-496 S Abbott Ave * | Milpitas | 102,407 | Q4 21 | Extron | Newmark | CBRE |
| 901-927 Wrigley Way | Milpitas | 100,103 | Q3 22 | County of Santa Clara | - | Newmark |
| 2070 S 7th St | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 93,184 | Q2 22 | SwiftPOD | Colliers | Colliers |
| 5995 Hellyer Ave | South San Jose | 90,229 | Q1 22 | Youngs Market | - | Newmark |
| 3930 N 1st St | North San Jose | 86,243 | Q3 22 | Logitech | - | - |
| 2070 S 7th St | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 84,000 | Q2 22 | Sunnytech | Colliers | Colliers |
| 86 Montecito Vista Dr | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 80,260 | Q3 22 | Becton, Dickinson and Co | JLL | JLL |
| 455 E Trimble Rd | North San Jose | 80,125 | Q4 22 | XP Power | CBRE | Cushman & Wakefield |
| 5500-5550 Hellyer Ave | South San Jose | 78,974 | Q1 22 | Sakuu Corp. | Newmark | - |
| 1155-1171 Montague Expy | Milpitas | 75,547 | Q1 22 | SMTC Manufacturing | JLL | CBRE;Colliers |
| 746-876 S Milpitas Blvd | Milpitas | 72,576 | Q1 22 | - | - | CBRE |
| 1290-1300 Terra Bella Ave * | Mountain View | 56,125 | Q1 22 | Nuro | Cushman & Wakefield | JLL |
| 2040 S 7th St | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 41,006 | Q1 22 | - | - | Colliers |
| 110-128 Component Dr | North San Jose | 38,250 | Q3 22 | - | - | CBRE |
| 80-92 Railroad Ave | Milpitas | 36,663 | Q2 22 | - | - | Colliers |
| 3291-3307 Edward Ave * | North Santa Clara | 30,548 | Q2 22 | Lor-Van Manufacturing | - | Cushman & Wakefield |
| 1020 Timothy Dr | San Jose-Berryessa | 29,952 | Q4 22 | - | - | Cushman & Wakefield |
| 462-472 Vista Way | Milpitas | 29,630 | Q1 22 | Hisco Inc | - | - |
| 901-927 Wrigley Way | Milpitas | 28,165 | Q1 22 | - | - | Newmark |
| 975 Mabury Rd | San Jose-Berryessa | 27,770 | Q3 22 | - | Colliers | Colliers;Cushman & W |
| 1709 Junction Ct | North San Jose | 27,605 | Q4 22 | Quality Circuit Assembly Inc | Cushman & Wakefield | CBRE |
| 480 Vandell Way | Campbell | 26,920 | Q4 22 | - | - | CBRE |
| 215 E Alma Ave | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 26,889 | Q3 22 | Future Packaging Group, | - | Swenson |
| 1802 Shelton Dr | San Benito County | 26,200 | Q3 22 | - | - | Mahoney & Associates |
| 890 Service St | San Jose-Berryessa | 25,494 | Q1 22 | - | - | Cresa |
| 890 Service St * | San Jose-Berryessa | 25,265 | Q3 22 | Fix Air- HVAC Parts & Su | - | Cushman & Wakefield |
| 3200 Coronado Dr | Central Santa Clara | 24,740 | Q4 22 | - | - | Irvine Company Office |
| 705 Reed St | Central Santa Clara | 24,000 | Q2 22 | - | - | CBRE |
| 550-560 E Trimble Rd | North San Jose | 23,800 | Q1 22 | - | - | CBRE;Newmark |
| 1500-1504 Dell Ave * | Campbell | 23,278 | | WorldPac, Inc. | Kidder Mathews | Cushman & Wakefield |
| 1030 Commercial St | San Jose-Berryessa | 23,236 | Q2 22 | | - | Colliers;Orchard Comr |
| 1000-1010 S Milpitas Blvd | Milpitas | 22,500 | | Sherwin-Williams | Colliers | Colliers |
| 575-581 Dado St | North San Jose | 21,936 | Q1 22 | | - | Newmark |
| 1711 Senter Rd | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 21,434 | | Rivian Automotive | JLL | Cushman & Wakefield |
| 1782-1798 Angela St | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 21,000 | Q1 22 | | _ | Resource One |

*Renewal

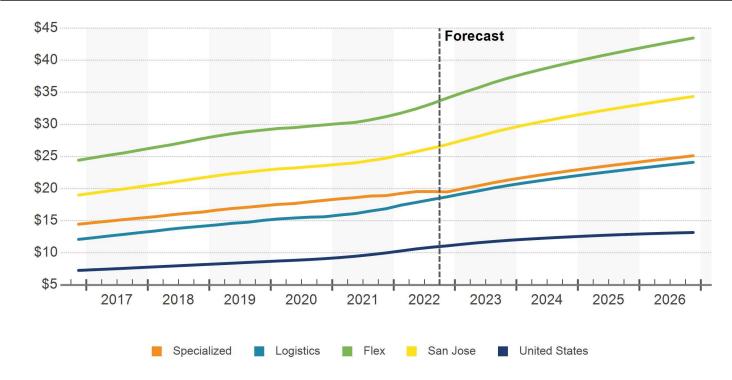




MARKET RENT GROWTH (YOY)



MARKET RENT PER SQUARE FEET



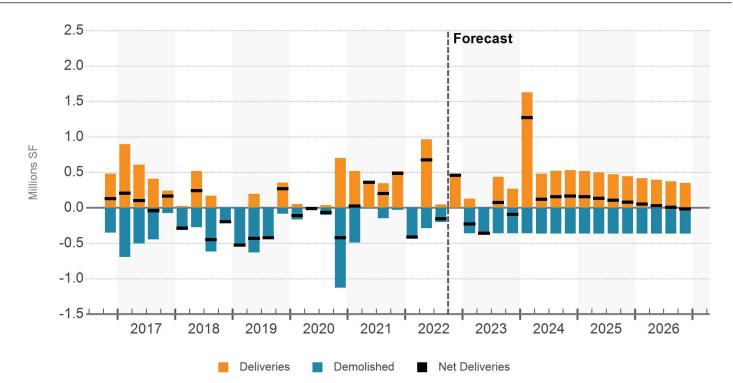




Construction

San Jose Industrial

DELIVERIES & DEMOLITIONS



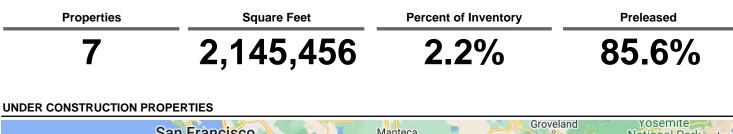
SUBMARKET CONSTRUCTION

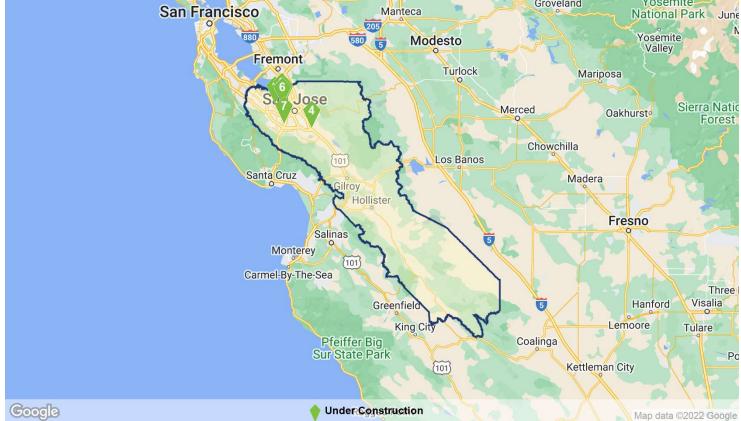
| | | | U | Inder Construction Inve | entory | | Average Building Size | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|--------------|------|-----------------------|--------------|------|--|
| No. | Submarket | Bldgs | SF (000) | Pre-Leased SF (000) | Pre-Leased % | Rank | All Existing | Under Constr | Rank | |
| 1 | Sunnyvale | 1 | 847 | 847 | 100% | 1 | 33,112 | 847,000 | 1 | |
| 2 | Central Santa Clara | 3 | 636 636 | | 100% | 1 | 34,098 | 212,000 | 4 | |
| 3 | North Santa Clara | 1 | 1 353 35 | | 100% 1 | | 29,718 | 352,679 | 2 | |
| 4 | South San Jose | 1 | 303 0 | | 0% | 4 | 63,953 | 302,775 | 3 | |
| 5 | Campbell | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0% 4 | | 12,531 | 7,002 | 5 | |
| 6 | Central Sunnyvale | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | Cupertino | 0 | - | - | - | - | 42,561 | - | - | |
| 8 | De La Cruz | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | Downtown Mountain View | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | Downtown Palo Alto | 0 | - | - | - | - | 9,559 | - | - | |
| | All Other | 0 | - | - | - | | 32,483 | - | | |
| | Totals | 7 | 2,145 | 1,836 | 85.6% | | 32,610 | 306,494 | | |



Under Construction Properties

San Jose Industrial





UNDER CONSTRUCTION

| Pro | perty Name/Address | Rating | Bldg SF | Stories | Start | Complete | Developer/Owner |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | South Site 932 Kifer Rd | **** | 847,000 | - | Dec 2021 | Feb 2024 | - Intuitive |
| 2 | 651 Walsh Ave | **** | 435,000 | 4 | Sep 2021 | Dec 2022 | - Digital Realty Trust, Inc. |
| 3 | 2305 Mission College Blvd | **** | 352,679 | 2 | Apr 2021 | Aug 2023 | SSV Properties Amazon |
| 4 | 5853 Rue Ferrari | **** | 302,775 | 1 | Sep 2022 | Dec 2023 | - Prologis, LP. |
| 5 | Prime Data Center 1111 Comstock St | **** | 121,000 | 4 | Dec 2021 | Dec 2022 | Prime Data Centers - |
| 6 | 2175 Martin Ave | **** | 80,000 | 3 | Nov 2022 | Dec 2023 | - |
| 7 | 1055 Florence Way | **** | 7,002 | 1 | Jan 2022 | Jan 2023 | - Schwager Davis Inc |

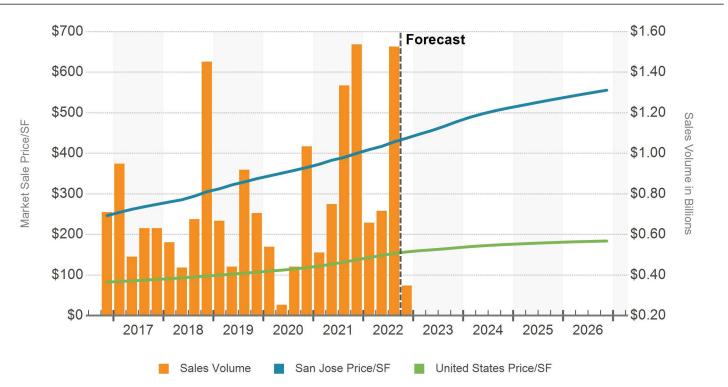




San Jose has one of the largest industrial inventories in the country, and 309 industrial deals have transacted in the past year. That was within range of what typical deal flow has looked like in the past five years. Annual sales volume has averaged \$3.1 billion over the past five years, and the 12-month high in investment volume hit \$4.4 billion over that stretch. In the past 12 months specifically, \$3.9 billion worth of industrial assets sold. Sales involving flex space influenced that annual sales volume, with roughly \$2.0 billion invested in the past 12 months.

Market pricing, based on the estimated price movement

of every industrial property across each sector in the market, currently sits at \$435/SF. That figure is up over this time last year, and the price itself sits way above the average pricing for the overall country. In fact, the market price in San Jose more than doubles the average in the United States and ranks among the top 1% of industrial markets in the nation. The market cap rate is within a few basis points of where it was 12 months ago, but the cap rate is structurally lower here than those found across the United States. While the cap rate has increased from this time last year, it remains below the five-year average for San Jose.

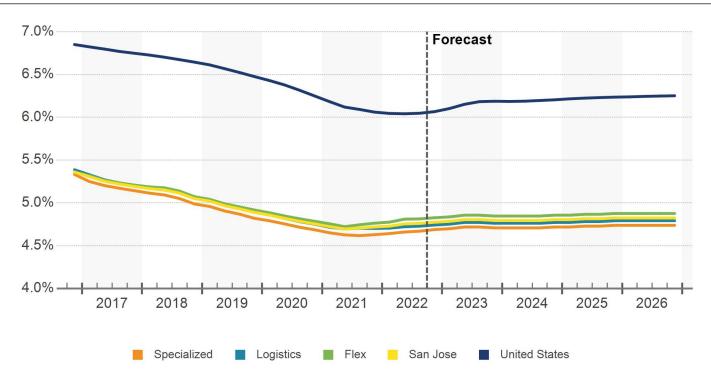


SALES VOLUME & MARKET SALE PRICE PER SF





MARKET CAP RATE





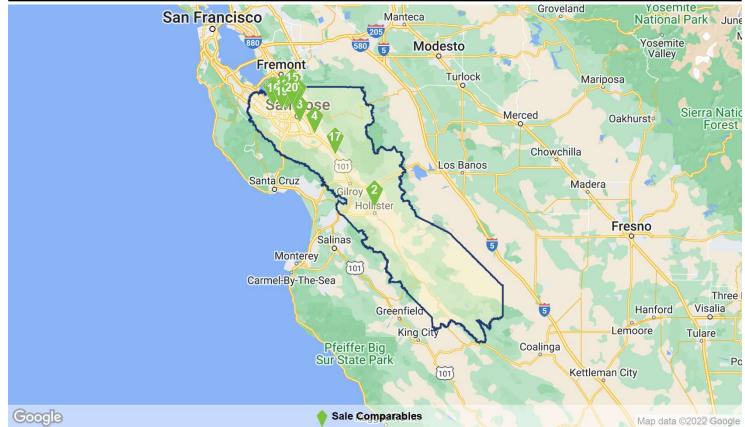


Sales Past 12 Months

San Jose Industrial



SALE COMPARABLE LOCATIONS



SALE COMPARABLES SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Sales Attributes | Low | Average | Median | High |
|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Sale Price | \$160,000 | \$15,061,557 | \$9,171,670 | \$103,500,000 |
| Price/SF | \$14 | \$375 | \$387 | \$1,839 |
| Cap Rate | 2.6% | 5.1% | 5.1% | 7.0% |
| Time Since Sale in Months | 0.4 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 12.0 |
| Property Attributes | Low | Average | Median | High |
| Building SF | 1,400 | 45,805 | 28,420 | 352,679 |
| Ceiling Height | 10' | 18'5" | 17' | 42' |
| Docks | 0 | 2 | 0 | 47 |
| Vacancy Rate At Sale | 0% | 12.7% | 0% | 100% |
| Year Built | 1937 | 1980 | 1979 | 2023 |
| Star Rating | **** | * * * * * 2.5 | **** | **** |





Sales Past 12 Months

San Jose Industrial

RECENT SIGNIFICANT SALES

| | | | Proper | ty | | Sale | | | | | |
|-----|--|--------|----------|---------|---------|------------|---------------|----------|----------|--|--|
| Pro | operty Name - Address | Rating | Yr Built | Bldg SF | Vacancy | Sale Date | Price | Price/SF | Cap Rate | | |
| • | 1710 Automation Pky | **** | 1997 | 196,647 | 0% | 5/4/2022 | \$103,500,000 | \$526 | - | | |
| 2 | Amazon DJC5 1551 Citation Way | **** | 2021 | 129,540 | 0% | 12/22/2021 | \$81,113,000 | \$626 | - | | |
| 3 | Little Orchard Distributio 1710 Little Orchard St | **** | 1988 | 212,840 | 0% | 7/20/2022 | \$76,705,755 | \$360 | - | | |
| 4 | 5853 Rue Ferrari | **** | 2023 | 302,775 | 100% | 10/3/2022 | \$69,629,304 | \$230 | - | | |
| 5 | 1285 Walsh Ave | **** | 1996 | 150,480 | 0% | 7/20/2022 | \$69,438,882 | \$461 | - | | |
| 6 | 1025-1035 Walsh Ave | **** | 1996 | 110,025 | 0% | 7/20/2022 | \$57,152,249 | \$519 | - | | |
| Ŷ | Amazon 2256 Junction Ave | **** | 1968 | 141,270 | 0% | 10/3/2022 | \$54,970,303 | \$389 | - | | |
| 8 | 3660 Thomas Rd | **** | 1972 | 135,000 | 26.0% | 5/4/2022 | \$54,600,000 | \$404 | 2.6% | | |
| 9 | 880 Industrial Center 1605 Industrial Ave | **** | 2021 | 179,637 | 100% | 12/1/2021 | \$54,510,850 | \$674 | - | | |
| 1 | 400 Logue Ave | **** | 1978 | 42,210 | 0% | 1/28/2022 | \$52,800,000 | \$1,251 | - | | |
| 1 | 2305 Mission College Blvd | **** | 2023 | 352,679 | 0% | 1/4/2022 | \$51,817,500 | \$147 | - | | |
| 12 | Bldg 1 892 Ross Dr | **** | 1985 | 51,217 | 0% | 1/5/2022 | \$51,589,698 | \$1,007 | - | | |
| 1 | Wedge 5201 Patrick Henry Dr | **** | 1986 | 144,277 | 100% | 9/14/2022 | \$49,400,000 | \$342 | - | | |
| | Bldg B 3401 Leonard Ct | **** | 1985 | 45,110 | 0% | 7/20/2022 | \$48,543,460 | \$1,076 | - | | |
| Þ | 901-931 Cadillac Ct | **** | 1992 | 120,600 | 0% | 7/20/2022 | \$48,384,398 | \$401 | - | | |
| 16 | 474 Potrero Ave | **** | 1979 | 58,190 | 0% | 9/14/2022 | \$46,500,000 | \$799 | - | | |
| V | 755 Jarvis Dr | **** | 1997 | 258,122 | 0% | 6/28/2022 | \$45,000,000 | \$174 | - | | |
| 18 | 123-127 Uranium Dr | **** | 1978 | 105,000 | 0% | 1/14/2022 | \$44,000,000 | \$419 | - | | |
| 19 | 1484 Kifer Rd | **** | 1979 | 95,772 | 0% | 12/6/2021 | \$44,000,000 | \$459 | - | | |
| 20 | 541-555 E Trimble Rd | **** | 1984 | 90,974 | 0% | 11/10/2022 | \$42,463,031 | \$467 | - | | |





The coronavirus pandemic abruptly halted what had been the longest economic expansion in U.S. history, thereby ending San Jose's streak of above-average job growth. Employment in the San Jose metropolitan statistical area encompassing Santa Clara and San Benito counties fell 13% immediately following the coronavirus outbreak. While stark, job losses were even more pronounced across the state of California and the nation overall. San Jose's job losses are also lighter than San Francisco's and the East Bay's, due to its concentration of employment in technology companies rather than harder hit sectors like leisure and hospitality and retail, which make up only around 20% of San Jose's employment base.

Thus, San Jose's employment losses were comparatively subdued, and as of 22Q3, employment in San Jose has moved above its pre-pandemic peak. Due to social distancing measures, the leisure and hospitality sector suffered most severely during the lockdown, and employment in that sector remains 7% below 20Q1. Employment in typical office-using categories did not fall as sharply and has rebounded well, with total employment now 4% above the pre-pandemic peak.

Reflecting the strength of the job market, the unemployment rate in San Jose registered 2.4% in August, significantly below California's statewide average of 4.1% and slightly below the national unemployment rate of 3.5%.

Moving forward, Oxford Economics projects San Jose's economic recovery will rank among the strongest across the country due to its unique industry makeup. The thriving tech industry drove San Jose's economic growth coming out of the Great Recession and is expected to do so again in the post-pandemic recovery. Software investment grew in the expansion period, while internet advertising revenue has already reattained new record levels following a temporary slump.

San Jose and, more broadly, the Bay Area, has firmly established itself as the nation's largest and most prestigious market for tech companies. Highly educated, STEM-field graduates (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics) flock to San Jose and the greater San Francisco Bay Area in pursuit of employment at one of the many leading tech companies or start-ups headquartered in Silicon Valley. As a result, the market boasts one of the highest rates of educational attainment in the country, with over 50% of its working-age population possessing a college degree, more than 1.5 times the national rate.

Several factors led to San Jose's prominence in technology. The market is home to one of the nation's premier educational institutions, Stanford University, as well as San Jose State and several other large universities. In conjunction with the culture of innovation that Stanford and Silicon Valley foster, venture capital investment is a key component of the market's success. Technological advancements incubated locally are funded by the nation's largest collection of venture capital firms, many of which are located along Sand Hill Road in Menlo Park, next to the university. The relationship between tech and venture capitalists in San Jose is symbiotic, with between 30% and 40% of total U.S. venture capital funding typically going to Bay Areabased companies. Venture capital funding to San Josebased businesses reached a record level in 2021, but deal count and investment value has pulled back in 2022 in response to higher interest rates and global economic uncertainty.

Despite these strengths, the market does have areas of weakness. In general, mega tech firms slowed their pace of growth during the pandemic, and some consumerreliant startups have failed. Also, as highly educated and well-paid employees moved into the market over the past decade, many cost-sensitive renters moved out. Domestic migration has turned heavily negative, and foreign immigration has fallen, particularly from India and China, reducing the size of the available labor force.

Prohibitive living and business costs are not the only issues of concern for San Jose's economy. While the talent pool associated with the tech industry remains the market's key source of strength, remote working provides the potential for companies to adjust their operating models to comprise a more mobile and distributed workforce, thus diminishing their reliance on local talent pools. The tech industry of today is more mature and profitable than ever before, but the San Jose/Silicon Valley market could potentially experience a downturn if mobile work is adopted at scale permanently, allowing companies to spread their recruiting efforts far and wide.

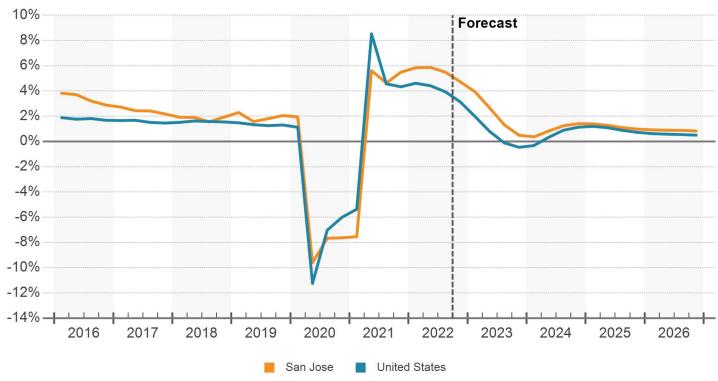


SAN JOSE EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY IN THOUSANDS

| | CURREN | NT JOBS | CURRENT | GROWTH | 10 YR HIS | TORICAL | 5 YR FORECAST | |
|--|--------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|-------|
| Industry | Jobs | LQ | Market | US | Market | US | Market | US |
| Manufacturing | 176 | 1.8 | 2.79% | 3.30% | 1.10% | 0.74% | 0.17% | 0.13% |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities | 125 | 0.6 | 4.64% | 3.20% | -0.50% | 1.26% | 0.08% | 0.09% |
| Retail Trade | 79 | 0.6 | 5.60% | 2.31% | -0.51% | 0.65% | 0.22% | 0.06% |
| Financial Activities | 38 | 0.5 | -1.84% | 2.01% | 1.23% | 1.43% | 0.26% | 0.23% |
| Government | 94 | 0.6 | 0.45% | 0.65% | 0.47% | 0.16% | 0.60% | 0.55% |
| Natural Resources, Mining and Construction | 55 | 0.9 | 5.91% | 4.01% | 4.36% | 2.52% | 0.95% | 0.37% |
| Education and Health Services | 190 | 1.0 | 4.04% | 3.29% | 3.07% | 1.66% | 1.41% | 0.67% |
| Professional and Business Services | 258 | 1.5 | 4.15% | 4.32% | 3.22% | 2.18% | 0.77% | 0.46% |
| Information | 113 | 4.8 | 6.87% | 5.37% | 7.81% | 1.29% | 2.15% | 0.38% |
| Leisure and Hospitality | 103 | 0.8 | 18.27% | 7.63% | 2.05% | 1.34% | 1.99% | 1.25% |
| Other Services | 26 | 0.6 | 10.91% | 3.20% | 0.23% | 0.50% | 1.60% | 0.47% |
| Total Employment | 1,178 | 1.0 | 5.03% | 3.46% | 2.29% | 1.29% | 0.95% | 0.47% |

Source: Oxford Economics

LQ = Location Quotient



JOB GROWTH (YOY)

Source: Oxford Economics

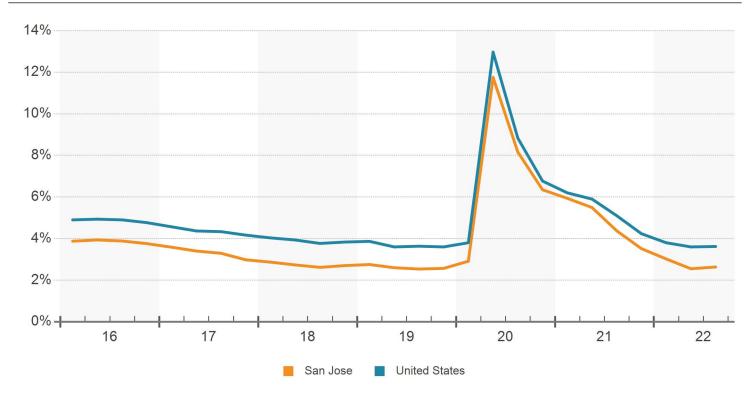


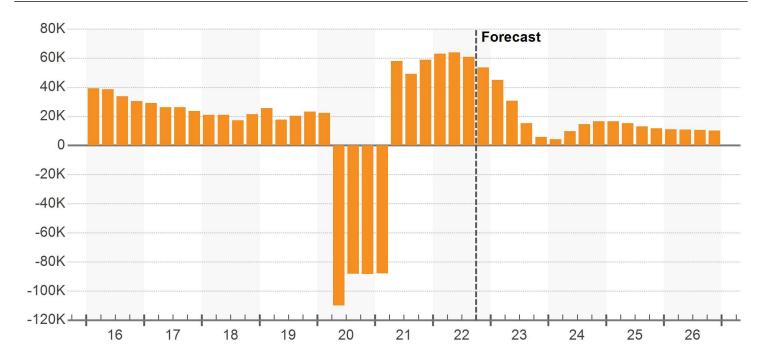


Economy

San Jose Industrial

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)





NET EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (YOY)

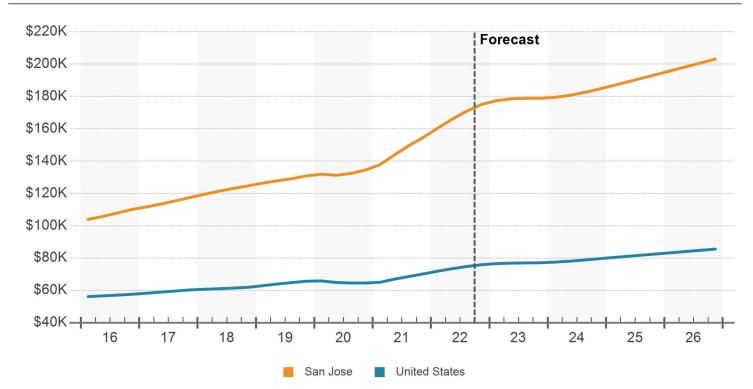


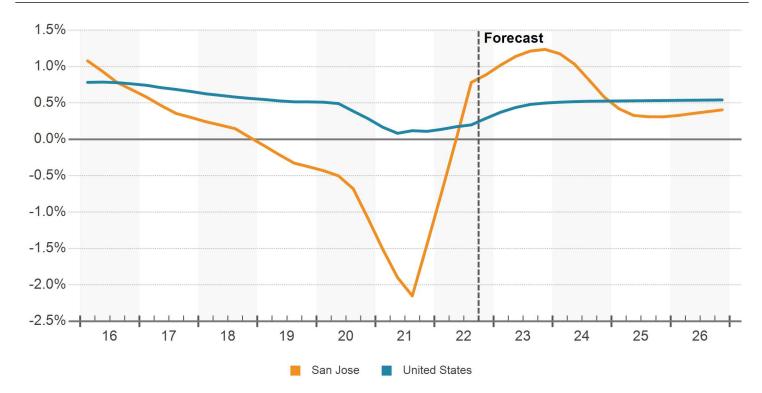


Economy

San Jose Industrial

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME





POPULATION GROWTH (YOY %)

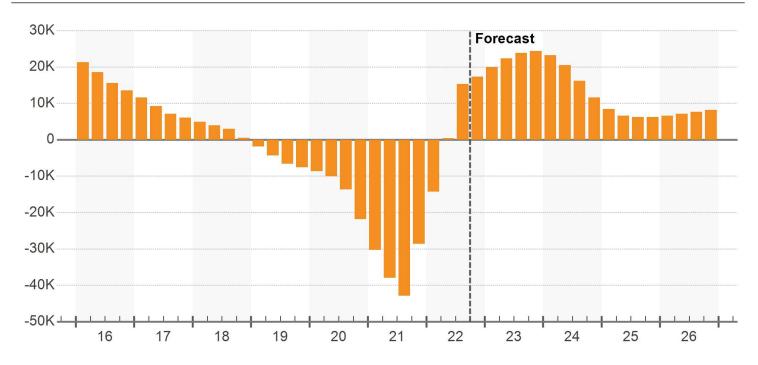




Economy

San Jose Industrial

NET POPULATION CHANGE (YOY)



DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

| | Current Level | | 12 Month | n Change | 10 Year | Change | 5 Year Forecast | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|--------|-----------------|------|
| Demographic Category | Metro | US | Metro | US | Metro | US | Metro | US |
| Population | 1,970,973 | 332,798,906 | 0.8% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Households | 656,885 | 124,219,523 | 0.8% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Median Household Income | \$173,463 | \$75,484 | 13.6% | 8.5% | 6.8% | 4.0% | 4.0% | 3.2% |
| Labor Force | 1,088,781 | 164,919,563 | 3.4% | 1.9% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 0.5% |
| Unemployment | 2.6% | 3.6% | -1.2% | -1.0% | -0.5% | -0.4% | - | - |

POPULATION GROWTH



LABOR FORCE GROWTH



INCOME GROWTH



Source: Oxford Economics





<u>Submarkets</u>

San Jose Industrial

SAN JOSE SUBMARKETS







SUBMARKET INVENTORY

| San Jose Industrial |
|---------------------|
| |
| |
| |

| | | | Invente | | 12 Month E | Deliveries | | Under Construction | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------------|-------|----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|--------------------|------|-------|----------|---------|------|
| No. | Submarket | Bldgs | SF (000) | % Market | Rank | Bldgs | SF (000) | Percent | Rank | Bldgs | SF (000) | Percent | Rank |
| 1 | Campbell | 279 | 3,496 | 1.7% | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 1 | 7 | 0.2% | 5 |
| 2 | Central Santa Clara | 589 | 20,083 | 10.0% | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 3 | 636 | 3.2% | 2 |
| 3 | Central Sunnyvale | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 4 | Cupertino | 68 | 2,894 | 1.4% | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 5 | De La Cruz | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 6 | Downtown Mountain View | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 7 | Downtown Palo Alto | 5 | 48 | 0% | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 8 | Downtown San Jose | 349 | 3,557 | 1.8% | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 9 | East Arques Ave Corridor | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 10 | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 633 | 15,343 | 7.7% | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 11 | Embarcadero/101 | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 12 | Gilroy | 238 | 6,764 | 3.4% | 12 | 2 | 24 | 0.4% | 6 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 13 | Los Altos | 4 | 12 | 0% | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 14 | Los Gatos | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 15 | Los Gatos/Saratoga | 33 | 463 | 0.2% | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 16 | Midtown San Jose | 133 | 1,882 | 0.9% | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 17 | Milpitas | 318 | 18,601 | 9.3% | 3 | 1 | 160 | 0.9% | 4 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 18 | Moffett Park | 79 | 5,911 | 3.0% | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 19 | Morgan Hill | 226 | 7,632 | 3.8% | 10 | 5 | 410 | 5.4% | 1 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 20 | Mountain View | 444 | 9,889 | 4.9% | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 21 | N. San Jose - Brokaw | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 22 | N.E. Santa Clara | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 23 | North San Jose | 664 | 32,969 | 16.5% | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 24 | North Santa Clara | 379 | 11,263 | 5.6% | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 1 | 353 | 3.1% | 3 |
| 25 | Oak Creek | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | _ | - |
| 26 | Outlying Santa Clara Cnty | 13 | 526 | 0.3% | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 27 | Palo Alto | 225 | 7,001 | 3.5% | 11 | 1 | 22 | 0.3% | 7 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 28 | Peery Park | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | _ | - | 0 | - | _ | - |
| 29 | Plumeria Drive | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 30 | San Benito County | 197 | 4,853 | 2.4% | 14 | 3 | 91 | 1.9% | 5 | 0 | - | - | - |
| 31 | San Jose East | 1 | 7 | 0% | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 32 | San Jose, IBP East | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | _ | - |
| 33 | San Jose-Berryessa | 564 | 18,382 | 9.2% | 4 | 1 | 232 | 1.3% | 3 | 0 | _ | _ | - |
| 34 | Scott Blvd Corridor | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | _ | - |
| 35 | Shoreline Corridor North | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 36 | Shoreline Corridor South | 0 | _ | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | _ | - | 0 | _ | _ | - |
| 37 | South San Jose | 177 | 11,320 | 5.7% | 7 | 1 | 306 | 2.7% | 2 | 1 | 303 | 2.7% | 4 |
| 38 | South Santa Clara | 31 | 1,156 | 0.6% | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 39 | Sunnyvale | 482 | 15,960 | 8.0% | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0% | - | 1 | 847 | 5.3% | 1 |
| 40 | Sunnyvale Triangle | 0 | - | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 40 41 | West Mountain View | 0 | | 0% | - | 0 | 0 | - | _ | 0 | | - | - |
| 41 42 | West San Jose | 4 | 53 | 0% | - 22 | 0 | 0 | - 0% | - | 0 | - | - | - |





<u>Submarkets</u>

San Jose Industrial

SUBMARKET RENT

| | | Marke | et Rent | 12 Month N | larket Rent | QTD Annualize | d Market Rent |
|-----|---------------------------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| No. | Submarket | Per SF | Rank | Growth | Rank | Growth | Rank |
| 1 | Campbell | \$29.17 | 11 | 6.5% | 21 | 4.9% | 18 |
| 2 | Central Santa Clara | \$28.16 | 13 | 8.2% | 10 | 7.7% | 9 |
| 3 | Central Sunnyvale | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | Cupertino | \$47.50 | 4 | 8.8% | 5 | 9.2% | 4 |
| 5 | De La Cruz | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | Downtown Mountain View | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | Downtown Palo Alto | \$48.80 | 3 | 10.5% | 1 | 4.2% | 20 |
| 8 | Downtown San Jose | \$20.07 | 19 | 6.0% | 22 | 2.4% | 24 |
| 9 | East Arques Ave Corridor | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | East San Jose-Willow Glen | \$18.61 | 22 | 8.8% | 6 | 6.4% | 16 |
| 11 | Embarcadero/101 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | Gilroy | \$14.57 | 24 | 5.4% | 24 | 0.4% | 25 |
| 13 | Los Altos | \$36.91 | 6 | 7.7% | 15 | 7.3% | 10 |
| 14 | Los Gatos | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | Los Gatos/Saratoga | \$32.56 | 9 | 7.2% | 20 | 6.6% | 13 |
| 16 | Midtown San Jose | \$19.57 | 20 | -1.4% | 25 | 3.2% | 22 |
| 17 | Milpitas | \$21.31 | 17 | 9.8% | 3 | 8.8% | 5 |
| 18 | Moffett Park | \$31.13 | 10 | 7.4% | 19 | 5.7% | 17 |
| 19 | Morgan Hill | \$18.28 | 23 | 8.6% | 8 | 6.6% | 14 |
| 20 | Mountain View | \$42.84 | 5 | 7.9% | 13 | 8.0% | 7 |
| 21 | N. San Jose - Brokaw | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | N.E. Santa Clara | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | North San Jose | \$26.64 | 15 | 9.0% | 4 | 9.6% | 2 |
| 24 | North Santa Clara | \$27.44 | 14 | 7.6% | 18 | 7.2% | 11 |
| 25 | Oak Creek | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | Outlying Santa Clara Cnty | \$18.87 | 21 | 8.0% | 12 | 3.2% | 23 |
| 27 | Palo Alto | \$51.63 | 1 | 8.4% | 9 | 8.4% | 6 |
| 28 | Peery Park | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 29 | Plumeria Drive | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | San Benito County | \$11.95 | 25 | 7.6% | 17 | 3.9% | 21 |
| 31 | San Jose East | \$49.30 | 2 | 5.7% | 23 | 4.7% | 19 |
| 32 | San Jose, IBP East | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | San Jose-Berryessa | \$21.23 | 18 | 7.9% | 14 | 6.6% | 15 |
| 34 | Scott Blvd Corridor | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | Shoreline Corridor North | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | Shoreline Corridor South | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 37 | South San Jose | \$24.60 | 16 | 8.6% | 7 | 9.2% | 3 |
| 38 | South Santa Clara | \$28.22 | 12 | 10.1% | 2 | 9.7% | 1 |
| 39 | Sunnyvale | \$33.73 | 7 | 8.1% | 11 | 7.9% | 8 |
| 40 | Sunnyvale Triangle | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 41 | West Mountain View | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 42 | West San Jose | \$33.09 | 8 | 7.6% | 16 | 7.1% | 12 |





SUBMARKET VACANCY & NET ABSORPTION

| | | | Vacancy | | | 12 Month A | Absorption | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------|---------|------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| No. | Submarket | SF | Percent | Rank | SF | % of Inv | Rank | Construc. Ratio |
| 1 | Campbell | 263,093 | 7.5% | 14 | (46,053) | -1.3% | 37 | - |
| 2 | Central Santa Clara | 800,681 | 4.0% | 6 | (55,160) | -0.3% | 38 | - |
| 3 | Central Sunnyvale | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 4 | Cupertino | - | - | - | 6,622 | 0.2% | 11 | - |
| 5 | De La Cruz | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 6 | Downtown Mountain View | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 7 | Downtown Palo Alto | 3,082 | 6.4% | 13 | (1,724) | -3.6% | 34 | - |
| 8 | Downtown San Jose | 72,552 | 2.0% | 2 | (2,656) | -0.1% | 35 | - |
| 9 | East Arques Ave Corridor | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 10 | East San Jose-Willow Glen | 600,739 | 3.9% | 5 | (175,164) | -1.1% | 39 | - |
| 11 | Embarcadero/101 | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 12 | Gilroy | 191,572 | 2.8% | 4 | 47,807 | 0.7% | 10 | 0.5 |
| 13 | Los Altos | - | - | - | 0 | 0% | - | - |
| 14 | Los Gatos | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 15 | Los Gatos/Saratoga | 35,512 | 7.7% | 15 | (4,118) | -0.9% | 36 | - |
| 16 | Midtown San Jose | 189,780 | 10.1% | 19 | 63,898 | 3.4% | 9 | - |
| 17 | Milpitas | 1,112,636 | 6.0% | 10 | 820,596 | 4.4% | 2 | - |
| 18 | Moffett Park | 268,098 | 4.5% | 9 | (247,338) | -4.2% | 41 | - |
| 19 | Morgan Hill | 758,845 | 9.9% | 18 | (245,350) | -3.2% | 40 | - |
| 20 | Mountain View | 597,689 | 6.0% | 11 | 267,129 | 2.7% | 5 | - |
| 21 | N. San Jose - Brokaw | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 22 | N.E. Santa Clara | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 23 | North San Jose | 2,016,381 | 6.1% | 12 | 1,545,148 | 4.7% | 1 | - |
| 24 | North Santa Clara | 1,295,580 | 11.5% | 20 | 79,178 | 0.7% | 8 | - |
| 25 | Oak Creek | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 26 | Outlying Santa Clara Cnty | - | - | - | 0 | 0% | - | - |
| 27 | Palo Alto | 290,760 | 4.2% | 8 | 201,294 | 2.9% | 6 | 0.1 |
| 28 | Peery Park | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 29 | Plumeria Drive | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 30 | San Benito County | 99,618 | 2.1% | 3 | 104,522 | 2.2% | 7 | 0.4 |
| 31 | San Jose East | - | - | - | 0 | 0% | - | - |
| 32 | San Jose, IBP East | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 33 | San Jose-Berryessa | 746,597 | 4.1% | 7 | 344,520 | 1.9% | 4 | 0.6 |
| 34 | Scott Blvd Corridor | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 35 | Shoreline Corridor North | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 36 | Shoreline Corridor South | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 37 | South San Jose | 871,406 | 7.7% | 16 | 443,232 | 3.9% | 3 | 0 |
| 38 | South Santa Clara | 8,355 | 0.7% | 1 | 285 | 0% | 12 | - |
| 39 | Sunnyvale | 1,382,273 | 8.7% | 17 | (259,026) | -1.6% | 42 | - |
| 40 | Sunnyvale Triangle | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 41 | West Mountain View | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| 42 | West San Jose | - | - | - | 0 | 0% | - | - |





Supply & Demand Trends

OVERALL SUPPLY & DEMAND

| | | Inventory | | | Net Absorption | |
|------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Year | SF | SF Growth | % Growth | SF | % of Inv | Construction Ratio |
| 2026 | 202,133,811 | 68,558 | 0% | (670,065) | -0.3% | - |
| 2025 | 202,065,253 | 470,325 | 0.2% | (56,971) | 0% | - |
| 2024 | 201,594,928 | 1,708,341 | 0.9% | 705,681 | 0.4% | 2.4 |
| 2023 | 199,886,587 | (612,028) | -0.3% | 1,144,079 | 0.6% | - |
| 2022 | 200,498,615 | 561,936 | 0.3% | 2,741,687 | 1.4% | 0.2 |
| YTD | 200,063,615 | 126,936 | 0.1% | 2,377,470 | 1.2% | 0.1 |
| 2021 | 199,936,679 | 1,071,136 | 0.5% | 926,957 | 0.5% | 1.2 |
| 2020 | 198,865,543 | (614,140) | -0.3% | (2,351,184) | -1.2% | - |
| 2019 | 199,479,683 | (1,114,698) | -0.6% | 1,376,626 | 0.7% | - |
| 2018 | 200,594,381 | (695,629) | -0.3% | (2,566,668) | -1.3% | - |
| 2017 | 201,290,010 | 428,116 | 0.2% | 524,766 | 0.3% | 0.8 |
| 2016 | 200,861,894 | (2,505,147) | -1.2% | (783,115) | -0.4% | - |
| 2015 | 203,367,041 | (2,086,163) | -1.0% | (55,255) | 0% | - |
| 2014 | 205,453,204 | (3,871,787) | -1.8% | 1,677,183 | 0.8% | - |
| 2013 | 209,324,991 | (2,829,791) | -1.3% | (3,721,085) | -1.8% | - |
| 2012 | 212,154,782 | (4,775,302) | -2.2% | (3,171,253) | -1.5% | - |
| 2011 | 216,930,084 | (3,016,100) | -1.4% | 888,939 | 0.4% | - |
| 2010 | 219,946,184 | (816,136) | -0.4% | (1,167,750) | -0.5% | - |

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY & DEMAND

| | | Inventory | | | Net Absorption | |
|------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|
| Year | SF | SF Growth | % Growth | SF | % of Inv | Construction Ratio |
| 2026 | 43,353,876 | 80,726 | 0.2% | (42,557) | -0.1% | - |
| 2025 | 43,273,150 | 177,948 | 0.4% | 192,182 | 0.4% | 0.9 |
| 2024 | 43,095,202 | 562,343 | 1.3% | 310,633 | 0.7% | 1.8 |
| 2023 | 42,532,859 | (193,848) | -0.5% | 96,926 | 0.2% | - |
| 2022 | 42,726,707 | 245,301 | 0.6% | (139,793) | -0.3% | - |
| YTD | 42,726,707 | 245,301 | 0.6% | (276,272) | -0.6% | - |
| 2021 | 42,481,406 | 214,120 | 0.5% | 552,042 | 1.3% | 0.4 |
| 2020 | 42,267,286 | 136,311 | 0.3% | (309,015) | -0.7% | - |
| 2019 | 42,130,975 | (98,464) | -0.2% | 274,535 | 0.7% | - |
| 2018 | 42,229,439 | (270,385) | -0.6% | (72,855) | -0.2% | - |
| 2017 | 42,499,824 | (644,128) | -1.5% | (330,568) | -0.8% | - |
| 2016 | 43,143,952 | (450,270) | -1.0% | (675,211) | -1.6% | - |
| 2015 | 43,594,222 | (110,760) | -0.3% | (238,099) | -0.5% | - |
| 2014 | 43,704,982 | (656,405) | -1.5% | (89,936) | -0.2% | - |
| 2013 | 44,361,387 | (387,164) | -0.9% | (285,763) | -0.6% | - |
| 2012 | 44,748,551 | (302,298) | -0.7% | (336,484) | -0.8% | - |
| 2011 | 45,050,849 | (249,609) | -0.6% | (191,987) | -0.4% | - |
| 2010 | 45,300,458 | 52,177 | 0.1% | 807,118 | 1.8% | 0.1 |





Supply & Demand Trends

San Jose Industrial

LOGISTICS SUPPLY & DEMAND

| | | Inventory | | | Net Absorption | |
|------|------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| Year | SF | SF Growth | % Growth | SF | % of Inv | Construction Ratio |
| 2026 | 54,438,486 | 76,831 | 0.1% | (151,427) | -0.3% | - |
| 2025 | 54,361,655 | 204,914 | 0.4% | 52,828 | 0.1% | 3.9 |
| 2024 | 54,156,741 | 207,262 | 0.4% | (103,385) | -0.2% | - |
| 2023 | 53,949,479 | (294,383) | -0.5% | (3,248) | 0% | - |
| 2022 | 54,243,862 | 62,120 | 0.1% | 312,275 | 0.6% | 0.2 |
| YTD | 54,243,862 | 62,120 | 0.1% | 231,348 | 0.4% | 0.3 |
| 2021 | 54,181,742 | 1,270,419 | 2.4% | 1,446,948 | 2.7% | 0.9 |
| 2020 | 52,911,323 | (572,923) | -1.1% | (258,220) | -0.5% | - |
| 2019 | 53,484,246 | 449,981 | 0.8% | 116,410 | 0.2% | 3.9 |
| 2018 | 53,034,265 | 331,312 | 0.6% | (224,621) | -0.4% | - |
| 2017 | 52,702,953 | 465,325 | 0.9% | (477,157) | -0.9% | - |
| 2016 | 52,237,628 | (493,508) | -0.9% | 1,457,937 | 2.8% | - |
| 2015 | 52,731,136 | (483,384) | -0.9% | (101,654) | -0.2% | - |
| 2014 | 53,214,520 | (301,677) | -0.6% | 855,254 | 1.6% | - |
| 2013 | 53,516,197 | (610,953) | -1.1% | (931,131) | -1.7% | - |
| 2012 | 54,127,150 | (1,891,964) | -3.4% | (1,925,999) | -3.6% | - |
| 2011 | 56,019,114 | (1,438,983) | -2.5% | 556,312 | 1.0% | - |
| 2010 | 57,458,097 | (540,644) | -0.9% | (1,564,454) | -2.7% | - |

FLEX SUPPLY & DEMAND

| | | Inventory | | | Net Absorption | |
|------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| Year | SF | SF Growth | % Growth | SF | % of Inv | Construction Ratio |
| 2026 | 104,341,449 | (88,999) | -0.1% | (476,081) | -0.5% | - |
| 2025 | 104,430,448 | 87,463 | 0.1% | (301,981) | -0.3% | - |
| 2024 | 104,342,985 | 938,736 | 0.9% | 498,433 | 0.5% | 1.9 |
| 2023 | 103,404,249 | (123,797) | -0.1% | 1,050,401 | 1.0% | - |
| 2022 | 103,528,046 | 254,515 | 0.2% | 2,569,205 | 2.5% | 0.1 |
| YTD | 103,093,046 | (180,485) | -0.2% | 2,422,394 | 2.3% | - |
| 2021 | 103,273,531 | (413,403) | -0.4% | (1,072,033) | -1.0% | - |
| 2020 | 103,686,934 | (177,528) | -0.2% | (1,783,949) | -1.7% | - |
| 2019 | 103,864,462 | (1,466,215) | -1.4% | 985,681 | 0.9% | - |
| 2018 | 105,330,677 | (756,556) | -0.7% | (2,269,192) | -2.2% | - |
| 2017 | 106,087,233 | 606,919 | 0.6% | 1,332,491 | 1.3% | 0.5 |
| 2016 | 105,480,314 | (1,561,369) | -1.5% | (1,565,841) | -1.5% | - |
| 2015 | 107,041,683 | (1,492,019) | -1.4% | 284,498 | 0.3% | - |
| 2014 | 108,533,702 | (2,913,705) | -2.6% | 911,865 | 0.8% | - |
| 2013 | 111,447,407 | (1,831,674) | -1.6% | (2,504,191) | -2.2% | - |
| 2012 | 113,279,081 | (2,581,040) | -2.2% | (908,770) | -0.8% | - |
| 2011 | 115,860,121 | (1,327,508) | -1.1% | 524,614 | 0.5% | - |
| 2010 | 117,187,629 | (327,669) | -0.3% | (410,414) | -0.4% | - |





OVERALL RENT & VACANCY

| | | Mark | et Rent | | | Vacancy | |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2026 | \$34.36 | 282 | 4.4% | 38.9% | 12,237,385 | 6.1% | 0.4% |
| 2025 | \$32.90 | 270 | 5.2% | 33.0% | 11,483,942 | 5.7% | 0.3% |
| 2024 | \$31.28 | 257 | 6.5% | 26.4% | 10,930,702 | 5.4% | 0.5% |
| 2023 | \$29.37 | 241 | 9.3% | 18.7% | 9,921,944 | 5.0% | -0.9% |
| 2022 | \$26.87 | 221 | 8.6% | 8.6% | 11,676,032 | 5.8% | -1.1% |
| YTD | \$26.61 | 219 | 8.2% | 7.6% | 11,605,249 | 5.8% | -1.1% |
| 2021 | \$24.74 | 203 | 4.9% | 0% | 13,789,261 | 6.9% | 0% |
| 2020 | \$23.58 | 194 | 3.3% | -4.7% | 13,711,604 | 6.9% | 0.9% |
| 2019 | \$22.84 | 188 | 5.4% | -7.7% | 11,974,560 | 6.0% | -1.2% |
| 2018 | \$21.67 | 178 | 6.7% | -12.4% | 14,465,884 | 7.2% | 1.0% |
| 2017 | \$20.31 | 167 | 6.9% | -17.9% | 12,581,466 | 6.3% | 0% |
| 2016 | \$19 | 156 | 9.0% | -23.2% | 12,541,675 | 6.2% | -0.8% |
| 2015 | \$17.43 | 143 | 10.9% | -29.5% | 14,263,707 | 7.0% | -0.8% |
| 2014 | \$15.71 | 129 | 10.7% | -36.5% | 16,140,528 | 7.9% | -2.5% |
| 2013 | \$14.20 | 117 | 9.4% | -42.6% | 21,665,469 | 10.4% | 0.6% |
| 2012 | \$12.97 | 107 | 8.6% | -47.6% | 20,774,175 | 9.8% | -0.5% |
| 2011 | \$11.94 | 98 | 6.0% | -51.7% | 22,378,224 | 10.3% | -1.6% |
| 2010 | \$11.26 | 92 | -1.1% | -54.5% | 26,281,898 | 11.9% | 0.2% |

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL RENT & VACANCY

| | | Marke | et Rent | | Vacancy | | |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2026 | \$25.12 | 245 | 4.6% | 32.8% | 1,216,908 | 2.8% | 0.3% |
| 2025 | \$24.01 | 234 | 5.4% | 26.9% | 1,089,305 | 2.5% | 0% |
| 2024 | \$22.79 | 222 | 6.7% | 20.5% | 1,099,404 | 2.6% | 0.6% |
| 2023 | \$21.36 | 208 | 9.5% | 12.9% | 843,846 | 2.0% | -0.7% |
| 2022 | \$19.50 | 190 | 3.1% | 3.1% | 1,132,095 | 2.6% | 0.9% |
| YTD | \$19.44 | 190 | 2.9% | 2.8% | 1,268,574 | 3.0% | 1.2% |
| 2021 | \$18.91 | 184 | 4.0% | 0% | 747,001 | 1.8% | -0.8% |
| 2020 | \$18.18 | 177 | 4.9% | -3.9% | 1,084,923 | 2.6% | 1.0% |
| 2019 | \$17.33 | 169 | 6.1% | -8.4% | 639,597 | 1.5% | -0.9% |
| 2018 | \$16.34 | 159 | 6.0% | -13.6% | 1,012,596 | 2.4% | -0.4% |
| 2017 | \$15.42 | 150 | 6.6% | -18.5% | 1,210,126 | 2.8% | -0.3% |
| 2016 | \$14.46 | 141 | 8.6% | -23.5% | 1,373,866 | 3.2% | 0.5% |
| 2015 | \$13.32 | 130 | 9.4% | -29.5% | 1,148,925 | 2.6% | 0.3% |
| 2014 | \$12.18 | 119 | 8.2% | -35.6% | 1,021,586 | 2.3% | -1.2% |
| 2013 | \$11.25 | 110 | 6.7% | -40.5% | 1,564,026 | 3.5% | -0.2% |
| 2012 | \$10.55 | 103 | 5.5% | -44.2% | 1,665,427 | 3.7% | 0.1% |
| 2011 | \$10 | 98 | 2.7% | -47.1% | 1,631,241 | 3.6% | -0.1% |
| 2010 | \$9.74 | 95 | -1.1% | -48.5% | 1,688,863 | 3.7% | -1.7% |





Rent & Vacancy

San Jose Industrial

LOGISTICS RENT & VACANCY

| | | Marke | et Rent | | | Vacancy | |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2026 | \$24.10 | 305 | 4.6% | 42.9% | 2,222,311 | 4.1% | 0.4% |
| 2025 | \$23.04 | 291 | 5.3% | 36.6% | 1,990,073 | 3.7% | 0.3% |
| 2024 | \$21.88 | 277 | 6.7% | 29.7% | 1,833,111 | 3.4% | 0.6% |
| 2023 | \$20.51 | 259 | 9.5% | 21.6% | 1,519,738 | 2.8% | -0.5% |
| 2022 | \$18.73 | 237 | 11.1% | 11.1% | 1,808,869 | 3.3% | -0.5% |
| YTD | \$18.54 | 234 | 10.9% | 9.9% | 1,889,796 | 3.5% | -0.3% |
| 2021 | \$16.87 | 213 | 8.0% | 0% | 2,059,024 | 3.8% | -0.4% |
| 2020 | \$15.62 | 197 | 3.7% | -7.4% | 2,235,553 | 4.2% | -0.5% |
| 2019 | \$15.06 | 190 | 6.5% | -10.7% | 2,550,256 | 4.8% | 0.6% |
| 2018 | \$14.14 | 179 | 7.4% | -16.2% | 2,216,685 | 4.2% | 1.0% |
| 2017 | \$13.16 | 166 | 8.8% | -22.0% | 1,660,752 | 3.2% | 1.8% |
| 2016 | \$12.10 | 153 | 10.3% | -28.3% | 718,270 | 1.4% | -3.7% |
| 2015 | \$10.97 | 139 | 11.6% | -35.0% | 2,669,715 | 5.1% | -0.7% |
| 2014 | \$9.83 | 124 | 10.0% | -41.7% | 3,051,445 | 5.7% | -2.1% |
| 2013 | \$8.94 | 113 | 7.9% | -47.0% | 4,208,376 | 7.9% | 0.7% |
| 2012 | \$8.28 | 105 | 5.8% | -50.9% | 3,888,198 | 7.2% | 0.3% |
| 2011 | \$7.83 | 99 | 3.8% | -53.6% | 3,854,163 | 6.9% | -3.3% |
| 2010 | \$7.54 | 95 | -0.4% | -55.3% | 5,849,458 | 10.2% | 1.9% |

FLEX RENT & VACANCY

| | | Marke | et Rent | | Vacancy | | |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|
| Year | Per SF | Index | % Growth | Vs Hist Peak | SF | Percent | Ppts Chg |
| 2026 | \$43.46 | 286 | 4.3% | 39.3% | 8,798,166 | 8.4% | 0.4% |
| 2025 | \$41.65 | 274 | 5.1% | 33.5% | 8,404,564 | 8.0% | 0.4% |
| 2024 | \$39.64 | 261 | 6.4% | 27.0% | 7,998,187 | 7.7% | 0.4% |
| 2023 | \$37.25 | 245 | 9.2% | 19.4% | 7,558,360 | 7.3% | -1.1% |
| 2022 | \$34.12 | 225 | 9.3% | 9.3% | 8,735,068 | 8.4% | -2.2% |
| YTD | \$33.74 | 222 | 8.8% | 8.1% | 8,446,879 | 8.2% | -2.4% |
| 2021 | \$31.21 | 206 | 4.3% | 0% | 10,983,236 | 10.6% | 0.6% |
| 2020 | \$29.93 | 197 | 2.8% | -4.1% | 10,391,128 | 10.0% | 1.6% |
| 2019 | \$29.12 | 192 | 4.9% | -6.7% | 8,784,707 | 8.5% | -2.2% |
| 2018 | \$27.77 | 183 | 6.7% | -11.0% | 11,236,603 | 10.7% | 1.5% |
| 2017 | \$26.02 | 171 | 6.5% | -16.6% | 9,710,588 | 9.2% | -0.8% |
| 2016 | \$24.43 | 161 | 8.7% | -21.7% | 10,449,539 | 9.9% | 0.1% |
| 2015 | \$22.47 | 148 | 11.2% | -28.0% | 10,445,067 | 9.8% | -1.4% |
| 2014 | \$20.21 | 133 | 11.5% | -35.2% | 12,067,497 | 11.1% | -3.1% |
| 2013 | \$18.12 | 119 | 10.6% | -41.9% | 15,893,067 | 14.3% | 0.8% |
| 2012 | \$16.39 | 108 | 10.3% | -47.5% | 15,220,550 | 13.4% | -1.1% |
| 2011 | \$14.87 | 98 | 7.6% | -52.4% | 16,892,820 | 14.6% | -1.4% |
| 2010 | \$13.81 | 91 | -1.3% | -55.7% | 18,743,577 | 16.0% | 0.1% |





OVERALL SALES

| | | | Completed | Transactions (1) | | | Market | Pricing Trends | (2) |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------------|----------|
| Year | Deals | Volume | Turnover | Avg Price | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index | Cap Rate |
| 2026 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$555.70 | 437 | 4.8% |
| 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$534.41 | 420 | 4.8% |
| 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$511.06 | 402 | 4.8% |
| 2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$478.18 | 376 | 4.8% |
| 2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$437.67 | 344 | 4.8% |
| YTD | 272 | \$3.2B | 4.9% | \$13,309,708 | \$360.36 | 5.0% | \$434.65 | 342 | 4.8% |
| 2021 | 277 | \$4.1B | 5.9% | \$15,645,293 | \$385.02 | 5.0% | \$400.28 | 315 | 4.7% |
| 2020 | 222 | \$2.3B | 3.8% | \$11,223,236 | \$326.35 | 5.4% | \$365.31 | 287 | 4.8% |
| 2019 | 312 | \$2.7B | 5.4% | \$14,233,691 | \$303.54 | 6.0% | \$337.74 | 265 | 4.9% |
| 2018 | 343 | \$3.1B | 5.8% | \$14,665,469 | \$329.85 | 5.9% | \$305.49 | 240 | 5.0% |
| 2017 | 425 | \$2.7B | 6.4% | \$10,300,186 | \$256.08 | 6.0% | \$274.49 | 216 | 5.2% |
| 2016 | 405 | \$2.5B | 5.7% | \$8,865,338 | \$265.53 | 6.1% | \$246.61 | 194 | 5.4% |
| 2015 | 498 | \$3.1B | 8.0% | \$8,122,538 | \$223.87 | 6.0% | \$217.43 | 171 | 5.6% |
| 2014 | 454 | \$2.8B | 6.8% | \$7,130,571 | \$215.25 | 6.7% | \$186.17 | 146 | 6.1% |
| 2013 | 430 | \$2.4B | 6.8% | \$7,833,765 | \$198.34 | 7.0% | \$158.41 | 125 | 6.5% |
| 2012 | 530 | \$2.1B | 9.0% | \$6,513,758 | \$142.82 | 7.1% | \$141.52 | 111 | 6.8% |
| 2011 | 386 | \$1.1B | 6.4% | \$5,064,874 | \$134.80 | 7.9% | \$128.53 | 101 | 7.2% |

Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.
Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SALES

| | | | Completed | Transactions (1) | | | Market | Pricing Trends | (2) |
|------|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------------|----------|
| Year | Deals | Volume | Turnover | Avg Price | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index | Cap Rate |
| 2026 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$503.73 | 453 | 4.7% |
| 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$483.53 | 435 | 4.7% |
| 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$461.64 | 415 | 4.7% |
| 2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$431.22 | 388 | 4.7% |
| 2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$393.90 | 354 | 4.7% |
| YTD | 76 | \$636.3M | 5.0% | \$9,221,344 | \$324.60 | 5.3% | \$393.78 | 354 | 4.7% |
| 2021 | 70 | \$1.1B | 5.2% | \$15,960,897 | \$510.15 | 4.3% | \$364.90 | 328 | 4.6% |
| 2020 | 54 | \$316M | 3.3% | \$6,449,561 | \$225.67 | 6.1% | \$330.20 | 297 | 4.7% |
| 2019 | 106 | \$393M | 6.2% | \$7,415,153 | \$173.98 | 5.0% | \$304.53 | 274 | 4.8% |
| 2018 | 112 | \$275.1M | 5.1% | \$6,548,862 | \$259.18 | 5.2% | \$273.33 | 246 | 5.0% |
| 2017 | 145 | \$410.4M | 6.6% | \$7,599,166 | \$235.75 | 6.1% | \$242.92 | 218 | 5.1% |
| 2016 | 127 | \$178.8M | 3.4% | \$3,374,312 | \$175.08 | 6.3% | \$215.95 | 194 | 5.3% |
| 2015 | 134 | \$359.5M | 6.4% | \$4,180,128 | \$153.59 | 5.5% | \$188.86 | 170 | 5.6% |
| 2014 | 103 | \$201.7M | 4.6% | \$2,653,862 | \$113.19 | 6.0% | \$161.60 | 145 | 6.0% |
| 2013 | 93 | \$171.6M | 3.7% | \$2,957,852 | \$129.07 | 7.3% | \$137.33 | 123 | 6.5% |
| 2012 | 135 | \$170.4M | 6.0% | \$2,839,689 | \$98.06 | 6.5% | \$122.80 | 110 | 6.8% |
| 2011 | 85 | \$109.3M | 3.4% | \$2,375,783 | \$121.92 | - | \$111.49 | 100 | 7.2% |

Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.
Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





LOGISTICS SALES

| | Completed Transactions (1) | | | | | | | Market Pricing Trends (2) | | |
|------|----------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| Year | Deals | Volume | Turnover | Avg Price | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index | Cap Rate | |
| 2026 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$444.68 | 446 | 4.8% | |
| 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$427.07 | 428 | 4.8% | |
| 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$407.89 | 409 | 4.8% | |
| 2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$381.11 | 382 | 4.8% | |
| 2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$348.23 | 349 | 4.7% | |
| YTD | 66 | \$891.1M | 4.8% | \$13,500,914 | \$343.24 | 4.8% | \$345.51 | 347 | 4.7% | |
| 2021 | 60 | \$710.5M | 3.7% | \$12,041,802 | \$352.68 | 4.8% | \$317 | 318 | 4.7% | |
| 2020 | 62 | \$275.9M | 2.3% | \$5,015,985 | \$302.90 | 5.3% | \$287.36 | 288 | 4.8% | |
| 2019 | 83 | \$317.4M | 3.9% | \$7,934,463 | \$228.10 | 5.9% | \$265 | 266 | 4.9% | |
| 2018 | 89 | \$267.5M | 2.9% | \$5,943,987 | \$263.60 | 4.6% | \$239.08 | 240 | 5.1% | |
| 2017 | 106 | \$332.1M | 4.3% | \$5,929,914 | \$208.24 | 6.0% | \$215.16 | 216 | 5.2% | |
| 2016 | 90 | \$251.2M | 4.8% | \$3,588,672 | \$169.18 | 5.6% | \$191.75 | 192 | 5.4% | |
| 2015 | 115 | \$425.3M | 5.4% | \$4,778,128 | \$178.20 | 5.7% | \$169.34 | 170 | 5.6% | |
| 2014 | 72 | \$156.3M | 2.9% | \$2,605,155 | \$111.40 | 5.8% | \$145.11 | 146 | 6.1% | |
| 2013 | 96 | \$172.3M | 4.5% | \$3,250,644 | \$105.37 | 7.4% | \$123.41 | 124 | 6.5% | |
| 2012 | 124 | \$210.7M | 5.6% | \$3,454,303 | \$108.76 | 7.6% | \$110.72 | 111 | 6.9% | |
| 2011 | 88 | \$78.9M | 5.8% | \$1,923,172 | \$86.55 | - | \$101 | 101 | 7.2% | |

(1) Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period. (2) Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

FLEX SALES

| Year | Completed Transactions (1) | | | | | | | Market Pricing Trends (2) | | |
|------|----------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| | Deals | Volume | Turnover | Avg Price | Avg Price/SF | Avg Cap Rate | Price/SF | Price Index | Cap Rate | |
| 2026 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$634.52 | 429 | 4.9% | |
| 2025 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$610.88 | 413 | 4.9% | |
| 2024 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$584.77 | 395 | 4.9% | |
| 2023 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$547.72 | 370 | 4.8% | |
| 2022 | - | - | - | - | - | - | \$501.95 | 339 | 4.8% | |
| YTD | 130 | \$1.7B | 5.0% | \$15,781,979 | \$386.07 | 5.6% | \$497.59 | 336 | 4.8% | |
| 2021 | 147 | \$2.3B | 7.4% | \$17,048,449 | \$353.75 | 6.0% | \$457.91 | 309 | 4.8% | |
| 2020 | 106 | \$1.7B | 4.6% | \$17,093,735 | \$361.38 | 5.0% | \$420.07 | 284 | 4.8% | |
| 2019 | 123 | \$2B | 5.9% | \$20,429,162 | \$377.82 | 6.1% | \$389.02 | 263 | 4.9% | |
| 2018 | 142 | \$2.6B | 7.5% | \$20,485,819 | \$349.08 | 6.5% | \$353.07 | 239 | 5.1% | |
| 2017 | 174 | \$2B | 7.4% | \$12,869,860 | \$271.59 | 6.1% | \$318.18 | 215 | 5.2% | |
| 2016 | 188 | \$2.1B | 7.1% | \$12,967,146 | \$299.28 | 6.1% | \$287.60 | 194 | 5.4% | |
| 2015 | 249 | \$2.3B | 9.9% | \$11,290,198 | \$254.55 | 6.5% | \$254.06 | 172 | 5.6% | |
| 2014 | 279 | \$2.4B | 9.6% | \$9,520,238 | \$248.67 | 7.0% | \$217.52 | 147 | 6.1% | |
| 2013 | 241 | \$2.1B | 9.2% | \$10,488,857 | \$224.76 | 6.8% | \$185.18 | 125 | 6.5% | |
| 2012 | 271 | \$1.7B | 11.8% | \$8,519,034 | \$155.77 | 7.0% | \$165.16 | 112 | 6.8% | |
| 2011 | 213 | \$956.5M | 7.8% | \$6,881,478 | \$143.10 | 7.9% | \$149.77 | 101 | 7.2% | |

Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.
Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.



